

Table EC1: Economic Indicators, 2023

	2023 (level)	2022 to 2023 (percentage change)	2018 to 2022 (CAGR)	2023 Share of total GDP (percentage)
GDP at Basic Prices (millions of constant 2017 dollars)¹				
All industries	2,208,214	1.3	1.6	100.0
Goods-Producing Industries	576,773	(0.7)	0.8	26.1
Manufacturing	212,017	(0.3)	(0.1)	9.6
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	112,690	1.6	0.3	5.1
Construction	164,621	(1.3)	1.8	7.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	42,260	(4.9)	2.5	1.9
Service-Producing Industries	1,631,441	2.0	1.9	73.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	291,806	1.5	2.1	13.2
Wholesale Trade	121,440	0.2	2.7	5.5
Retail trade	115,574	1.5	2.0	5.2
Transportation (core)	71,913	4.8	(4.0)	3.3
Air transportation	6,523	28.9	(16.8)	0.3
Rail transportation	9,470	0.9	(2.5)	0.4
Water transportation	1,730	(0.3)	(0.4)	0.1
Truck transportation	20,983	0.1	0.3	1.0
Urban transit systems	3,301	23.7	(20.6)	0.1
Taxi and limousine services	1,278	5.4	(2.9)	0.1
Other ground and sightseeing	2,169	6.3	(4.8)	0.1
Support activities for transportation	17,500	6.3	(2.5)	0.8
Postal service and couriers and messengers	8,959	(1.8)	1.5	0.4
Pipelines	10,511	0.9	2.2	0.5
Warehousing and storage	6,099	2.8	10.4	0.3
Transportation and warehousing (NAICS)	88,523	4.1	(2.6)	4.0
GDP at Basic Prices (millions of chained 2017 dollars)¹				
All industries	2,202,044	1.2	1.5	
Goods-producing sector	574,810	(1.2)	0.8	
Service-producing sector	1,625,956	2.1	1.8	
Transportation and Warehousing (NAICS)	90,861	6.1	(2.4)	
Air transportation	7,108	28.6	(14.9)	
Rail transportation	9,556	(0.9)	(1.8)	
Water transportation	1,798	(0.2)	0.3	
Truck transportation	21,151	0.6	0.3	
Real GDP (millions of 2017 chained dollars)²	2,351,337	1.1	1.4	
Merchandise Trade (Customs basis, millions of current dollars)³				
Exports	766,983	(1.6)	7.5	
Imports	754,594	1.4	5.7	
Services Trade (Balance of Payments basis, millions of current dollars)⁴				
Transportation services				

	2023 (level)	2022 to 2023 (percentage change)	2018 to 2022 (CAGR)	2023 Share of total GDP (percentage)
GDP at Basic Prices (millions of constant 2017 dollars)¹				
Receipts (exports)	19,619	4.1	1.0	
Payments (imports)	34,464	(4.5)	3.0	
Travel services				
Receipts (exports)	52,945	45.0	0.8	
Payments (imports)	51,679	38.7	(4.5)	
Tourism Indicators (Thousands of persons)⁵				
Canadian-resident visitors returning to Canada	47,277	48.0	(13.2)	
United States residents entering Canada	21,204	51.8	(13.0)	
Residents of countries other than the U.S. entering Canada	6,006	51.7	(12.8)	
Canadian Dollar, Foreign Exchange (CDN cents per US\$)⁶	134.97	3.7	0.4	
Population (Thousands)⁷	40,098	3.0	1.2	
Employment (Thousands)⁸	20,171	2.4	1.3	
Household Income and Consumption (current dollars)				
Household disposable income per capita⁹	39,837	2.4	4.2	
Household final consumption per capita (total)¹⁰	38,724	2.3	2.7	
Household final consumption per capita (transportation)¹⁰	6,019	4.2	1.2	
Price indices				
GDP implicit deflator (2017=100)²	1.17	2.3	3.0	
Terms of trade (2017 = 100)¹¹	104.1	(8.7)	2.8	
Consumer Price Index (2002=100)¹²				
All-items	157.1	3.9	3.2	
Transportation	169.0	0.9	4.8	

Notes and Sources

Notes: CAGR = Compound Annual Growth Rate. GDP = Gross Domestic Product. NAICS = North American Industry Classification System. BOP = Balance of Payments.

Sources:

1 Statistics Canada, Table 36-10-0434-01

2 Statistics Canada, Table 36-10-0104-01

3 Transport Canada, adapted from Statistics Canada, International Trade Database

4 Statistics Canada, Table 12-10-0161-01

5 Statistics Canada, Table 24-10-0053-01

6 Bank of Canada Annual Exchange Rates

7 Statistics Canada, Table 17-10-0009-01

8 Statistics Canada, Table 14-10-0327-01

9 Derived from Statistics Canada, Tables 36-10-0112-01 and 17-10-0009-01

10 Derived from Statistics Canada, Tables 36-10-0124-01 and 17-10-0009-01. Includes transport insurance.

11 Statistics Canada, Table 12-10-0128-01. Calculated based on merchandise trade, customs, unadjusted, Laspeyres basis.

12 Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0004-01

Tableau EC1 : Indicateurs économiques, 2023

	2023 (niveau)	Pourcentage de changement 2022 to 2023	TCAC 2018 to 2022	2023 Part (pourcentage) du PIB total
PIB aux prix de base (millions de dollars constants de 2017)¹				
Ensemble des industries	2,208,214	1.3	1.6	100.0
Industries productrices de biens	576,773	(0.7)	0.8	26.1
Fabrication	212,017	(0.3)	(0.1)	9.6
Extraction minière, exploitation en carrière, et extraction de pétrole et de gaz	112,690	1.6	0.3	5.1
Construction	164,621	(1.3)	1.8	7.5
Agriculture, foresterie, chasse et pêche	42,260	(4.9)	2.5	1.9
Industries productrices de services	1,631,441	2.0	1.9	73.9
Services immobiliers, services de location et de location à bail	291,806	1.5	2.1	13.2
Commerce de gros	121,440	0.2	2.7	5.5
Commerce de détail	115,574	1.5	2.0	5.2
Transport (de base)	71,913	4.8	(4.0)	3.3
Transport aérien	6,523	28.9	(16.8)	0.3
Transport ferroviaire	9,470	0.9	(2.5)	0.4
Transport par eau	1,730	(0.3)	(0.4)	0.1
Transport par camion	20,983	0.1	0.3	1.0
Services urbains de transport en commun	3,301	23.7	(20.6)	0.1
Services de taxi et de limousine	1,278	5.4	(2.9)	0.1
Autre transport terrestre et transport d'agrément	2,169	6.3	(4.8)	0.1
Activités de soutien au transport	17,500	6.3	(2.5)	0.8
Services postaux, messageries et services de messagers	8,959	(1.8)	1.5	0.4
Transport par oléoduc	10,511	0.9	2.2	0.5
Entreposage	6,099	2.8	10.4	0.3
Transport et entreposage (SCIAN)	88,523	4.1	(2.6)	4.0
PIB aux prix de base (millions de dollars enchaînés de 2017)¹				
Ensemble des industries	2,202,044	1.2	1.5	
Industries productrices de biens	574,810	(1.2)	0.8	
Industries productrices de services	1,625,956	2.1	1.8	
Transport et entreposage (SCIAN)	90,861	6.1	(2.4)	
Transport aérien	7,108	28.6	(14.9)	
Transport ferroviaire	9,556	(0.9)	(1.8)	
Transport par eau	1,798	(0.2)	0.3	
Transport par camion	21,151	0.6	0.3	
PIB aux prix du marché (millions de dollars enchaînés de 2017)²	2,351,337	1.1	1.4	
Commerce des marchandises (base douanière, millions de dollars courants)³				
Exportations	766,983	(1.6)	7.5	
Importations	754,594	1.4	5.7	
Commerce des services (base de BP, millions de dollars courants)⁴				
Services de transport				
Recettes (exportations)	19,619	4.1	1.0	
Paiements (Importations)	34,464	(4.5)	3.0	
Services de voyages				
Recettes (exportations)	52,945	45.0	0.8	
Paiements (Importations)	51,679	38.7	(4.5)	
Indicateurs de tourisme (milliers de personnes)⁵				

	2023 (niveau)	Pourcentage de changement 2022 to 2023	TCAC 2018 to 2022	2023 Part (pourcentage) du PIB total
PIB aux prix de base (millions de dollars constants de 2017)¹				
Visiteurs résidents du Canada revenant au Canada	47,277	48.0	(13.2)	
Résidents des États-Unis d'Amérique entrant au Canada	21,204	51.8	(13.0)	
Résidents de pays autres que les États-Unis entrant au Canada	6,006	51.7	(12.8)	
Dollar canadien, change étranger (cents canadiens par \$ américain)⁶	134.97	3.7	0.4	
Population (milliers)⁷	40,098	3.0	1.2	
Emploi (milliers)⁸	20,171	2.4	1.3	
Revenu disponible et dépenses de consommation des ménages (dollars courants)⁹				
Revenu disponible par habitant⁹	39,837	2.4	4.2	
Dépenses de consommation finale par habitant (total)¹⁰	38,724	2.3	2.7	
Dépenses de consommation finale par habitant (transports)¹⁰	6,019	4.2	1.2	
Indices de prix				
Déflateur du PIB (2017=100)²	1.2	2.3	3.0	
Termes de l'échange (2017=100)¹¹	104.1	(8.7)	2.8	
Indice des prix à la consommation (2002=100)¹²				
Tous les articles	157.1	3.9	3.2	
Transports	169.0	0.9	4.8	

Notes et sources

Notes : TCAC = Taux de croissance annuel composé. PIB = Produit intérieur brut. SCIAN = Système de classification des industries de l'Amérique du Nord. BP = Balance des paiements.

Sources :

1 Statistique Canada, Tableau 36-10-0434-01

2 Statistique Canada, Tableau 36-10-0104-01

3 Transports Canada, d'après les données de Statistique Canada sur le commerce international

4 Statistique Canada, Tableau 12-10-0161-01

5 Statistique Canada, Tableau 24-10-0053-01

6 Banque du Canada taux de change annuels

7 Statistique Canada, Tableau 17-10-0009-01

8 Statistique Canada, Tableau 14-10-0327-01

9 Dérivé de Statistique Canada, Tableaux 36-10-0112-01 et 17-10-0009-01

10 Dérivé de Statistique Canada, Tableaux 36-10-0124-01 et 17-10-0009-01. Incluant assurance transport.

11 Statistique Canada, Tableau 12-10-0128-01. Calcul basé sur le commerce de marchandises, base douanière, non ajusté, Laspeyres.

12 Statistique Canada, Tableau 18-10-0004-01

Table EC2: Transportation Sector GDP and GDP Shares by Province and Territory, 2020

	<i>Transport Sector¹ GDP (millions of current dollars)</i>	<i>Share of National Total</i>	<i>Transport Share of Overall Prov./Terr. GDP</i>
Newfoundland and Labrador	939.6	1.2%	3.2%
Prince Edward Island	193.8	0.2%	2.8%
Nova Scotia	1,257.2	1.6%	3.0%
New Brunswick	1,472.9	1.9%	4.4%
Quebec	17,132.3	21.6%	4.1%
Ontario	28,708.0	36.1%	3.5%
Manitoba	3,438.1	4.3%	5.1%
Saskatchewan	2,202.1	2.8%	3.0%
Alberta	10,808.8	13.6%	3.7%
British Columbia	13,002.7	16.4%	4.5%
Yukon	70.8	0.1%	2.3%
Northwest Territories	181.7	0.2%	4.5%
Nunavut	71.1	0.1%	1.8%
Total	79,479.1	100.0	

Notes and Sources

Notes: GDP= Gross Domestic Product. Current dollar estimates.

1 Transport Sector, excluding both Pipelines & Warehousing and Storage

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 36-10-0402-01

Tableau EC2 : Secteur du transport en pourcentage du PIB par province et territoire, 2020

	<i>Secteur du transport¹ dans le PIB (millions de dollars courants)</i>	<i>Pourcentage du total canadien</i>	<i>Part du transport (en %) dans le PIB provincial/ territorial</i>
Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador	939.6	1.2%	3.2%
Île-du-Prince-Édouard	193.8	0.2%	2.8%
Nouvelle-Écosse	1,257.2	1.6%	3.0%
Nouveau-Brunswick	1,472.9	1.9%	4.4%
Québec	17,132.3	21.6%	4.1%
Ontario	28,708.0	36.1%	3.5%
Manitoba	3,438.1	4.3%	5.1%
Saskatchewan	2,202.1	2.8%	3.0%
Alberta	10,808.8	13.6%	3.7%
Colombie-Britannique	13,002.7	16.4%	4.5%
Yukon	70.8	0.1%	2.3%
Territoires du Nord-Ouest	181.7	0.2%	4.5%
Nunavut	71.1	0.1%	1.8%
Total	79,479.1	100.00	

Notes et sources

Notes : PIB= Produit intérieur brut. Estimations en dollars courants.

1 Secteur du transport, excluant le transport par oléoduc et l'entreposage.

Source : Statistique Canada, Tableau 36-10-0402-01

Table EC3: Aggregate Household Final Consumption Expenditures on Transportation, 2023

	<i>2023 (millions of current dollars)</i>	<i>Per cent share of transportation expenses</i>	<i>Per cent change (2022 to 2023)</i>	<i>CAGR (2018 to 2022)</i>
New and Used Transportation Equipment				
New passenger cars	10,561	4.4	(2.0)	(11.7)
New trucks, vans and sport utility vehicles	59,603	24.7	18.2	2.5
Used motor vehicles	21,424	8.9	5.6	1.9
Other vehicles	5,161	2.1	2.9	11.0
Subtotal	96,749	40.1	11.8	0.3
Fuels and lubricants	56,476	23.4	(4.8)	5.7
Repair and Maintenance (including parts)				
Spare parts and accessories for vehicles	24,314	10.1	3.9	5.7
Maintenance and repair of vehicles	15,252	6.3	4.2	6.4
Subtotal	39,566	16.4	4.0	6.0
Other Motor Vehicle Related Services				
Passenger vehicle renting	1,216	0.5	15.0	(5.4)
Insurance related to transport	9,149	3.8	3.1	4.7
Parking	3,444	1.4	6.5	(0.5)
Other services related to the operation of transport equipment	3,039	1.3	8.7	1.5
Subtotal	16,848	7.0	5.5	2.2
Commercial Transportation				
Urban transit	4,467	1.9	27.8	(7.6)
Railway transport	404	0.2	28.3	(1.1)
Interurban bus	821	0.3	7.3	(10.2)
Air transport	21,112	8.7	35.9	0.4
Water transport	724	0.3	11.0	6.2
Taxi and limousine	1,952	0.8	13.7	5.3
Other transport services	2,222	0.9	(10.8)	(4.5)
Subtotal	31,702	13.1	26.9	(1.5)
Transport (including insurance)	241,341	100.0	7.3	2.4

Notes and Sources

Note: CAGR= Compound Annual Growth Rate.

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 36-10-0124-01

Tableau EC3 : Dépenses de consommation finale des ménages consacrées aux transports, 2023

	<i>2023 (millions de dollars courants)</i>	<i>Part en pourcentage des dépenses de transport</i>	<i>Pourcentage de changement (2022-2023)</i>	<i>TCAC (2018-2022)</i>
Matériels de transport neufs et d'occasion				
Automobiles neuves	10,561	4.4	(2.0)	(11.7)
Camions, fourgonnettes et véhicules utilitaires sport neufs	59,603	24.7	18.2	2.5
Véhicules motorisés d'occasion	21,424	8.9	5.6	1.9
Autres véhicules	5,161	2.1	2.9	11.0
Sous-total	96,749	40.1	11.8	0.3
Carburants et lubrifiants	56,476	23.4	(4.8)	5.7
Entretien et réparation de véhicules (incluant pièces)				
Pièces de rechange et accessoires pour véhicules motorisés	24,314	10.1	3.9	5.7
Entretien et réparation de véhicules motorisés	15,252	6.3	4.2	6.4
Sous-total	39,566	16.4	4.0	6.0
Autres services liés à l'utilisation de véhicules motorisés				
Location de véhicules à transport de passagers	1,216	0.5	15.0	(5.4)
Assurance liée aux transports	9,149	3.8	3.1	4.7
Stationnement	3,444	1.4	6.5	(0.5)
Autres services liés à l'opération d'un matériel de transport	3,039	1.3	8.7	1.5
Sous-total	16,848	7.0	5.5	2.2
Transport commercial				
Transport urbain en commun	4,467	1.9	27.8	(7.6)
Transport ferroviaire	404	0.2	28.3	(1.1)
Transport interurbain par autobus	821	0.3	7.3	(10.2)
Transport aérien	21,112	8.7	35.9	0.4
Transport maritime	724	0.3	11.0	6.2
Transport par taxi et limousine	1,952	0.8	13.7	5.3
Autres services de transport	2,222	0.9	(10.8)	(4.5)
Sous-total	31,702	13.1	26.9	(1.5)
Total des dépenses des ménages consacrées aux transports	241,341	100.0	7.3	2.4

Notes et sources

Note : TCAC = Taux de croissance annuel composé.

Source : Statistique Canada, Tableau 36-10-0124-01

Table EC5: Modal Shares in Canada's International Trade, 2014-2023

	Canadian Exports										
	(Millions of dollars)						Share of Total (%)				
	Total Exports ¹						Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
	All Modes	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
2014	526,773	184,666	80,376	98,602	55,003	108,127	35.1	15.3	18.7	10.4	20.5
2015	524,066	211,852	83,640	93,337	59,075	76,163	40.4	16.0	17.8	11.3	14.5
2016	516,772	223,559	81,841	89,314	58,811	63,248	43.3	15.8	17.3	11.4	12.2
2017	546,087	219,943	84,270	101,564	60,101	80,208	40.3	15.4	18.6	11.0	14.7
2018	584,295	226,028	92,147	113,350	63,313	89,457	38.7	15.8	19.4	10.8	15.3
2019	592,082	232,899	87,820	109,814	69,527	92,021	39.3	14.8	18.5	11.7	15.5
2020	522,527	213,002	73,351	103,420	65,358	67,395	40.8	14.0	19.8	12.5	12.9
2021	631,718	241,585	90,435	123,302	64,669	111,727	38.2	14.3	19.5	10.2	17.7
2022	779,285	275,351	105,553	151,226	69,660	177,495	35.3	13.5	19.4	8.9	22.8
2023	766,983	304,979	101,977	138,723	73,638	147,667	39.8	13.3	18.1	9.6	19.3

	Canadian Imports										
	(Millions of dollars)						Share of Total (%)				
	Total imports ²						Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
	All Modes	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
2014	512,200	275,976	45,821	111,848	61,980	16,575	53.9	8.9	21.8	12.1	3.2
2015	536,152	298,872	43,830	111,940	69,321	12,187	55.7	8.2	20.9	12.9	2.3
2016	533,251	295,386	46,436	107,203	66,935	17,291	55.4	8.7	20.1	12.6	3.2
2017	562,029	306,079	51,881	116,624	70,571	16,874	54.5	9.2	20.8	12.6	3.0
2018	595,886	313,663	51,285	138,195	75,645	17,097	52.6	8.6	23.2	12.7	2.9
2019	601,962	316,418	52,788	137,501	80,004	15,252	52.6	8.8	22.8	13.3	2.5
2020	543,620	278,525	42,474	132,399	79,170	11,054	51.2	7.8	24.4	14.6	2.0
2021	616,625	310,632	52,328	157,628	81,374	14,662	50.4	8.5	25.6	13.2	2.4
2022	744,169	364,898	68,330	194,067	95,384	21,490	49.0	9.2	26.1	12.8	2.9
2023	754,594	394,303	69,025	181,758	90,270	19,239	52.3	9.1	24.1	12.0	2.5

	Total Canadian Trade										
	(Millions of dollars)						Share of Total (%)				
	Total exports and imports						Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
	All Modes	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
2014	1,038,973	460,642	126,196	210,450	116,983	124,701	44.3	12.1	20.3	11.3	12.0
2015	1,060,218	510,724	127,470	205,277	128,396	88,350	48.2	12.0	19.4	12.1	8.3
2016	1,050,023	518,944	128,276	196,517	125,746	80,539	49.4	12.2	18.7	12.0	7.7
2017	1,108,116	526,023	136,151	218,188	130,672	97,081	47.5	12.3	19.7	11.8	8.8
2018	1,180,180	539,691	143,433	251,545	138,957	106,554	45.7	12.2	21.3	11.8	9.0
2019	1,194,045	549,317	140,609	247,315	149,531	107,273	46.0	11.8	20.7	12.5	9.0
2020	1,066,147	491,527	115,825	235,819	144,528	78,449	46.1	10.9	22.1	13.6	7.4
2021	1,248,343	552,217	142,763	280,930	146,043	126,390	44.2	11.4	22.5	11.7	10.1
2022	1,523,454	640,249	173,882	345,293	165,045	198,985	42.0	11.4	22.7	10.8	13.1
2023	1,521,577	699,281	171,002	320,481	163,907	166,906	46.0	11.2	21.1	10.8	11.0

Notes and Sources

Notes: R= Revised data. P= Preliminary data.

1 For exports, the mode of transport represents the mode of transport by which the international boundary is crossed. This may be different from the mode of transport within Canada. Total exports are the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

2 For imports, the mode of transport represents the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance in Canada and is derived from the cargo control documents of customs. This may not be the mode of transport by which the cargo arrived at the Canadian port of entry in the case of inland clearance. This may, therefore, lead to some underestimation of Canadian imports by the marine and air transport modes.

Source: Transport Canada, adapted from Statistics Canada, International Trade Database

Tableau EC5 : Part des différents modes dans le commerce international du Canada, 2014-2023

	Exportations du Canada										
	(millions de dollars)						Part en pourcentage				
	Exportations totales ¹						Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre
	Tous les modes	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre					
2014	526,773	184,666	80,376	98,602	55,003	108,127	35.1	15.3	18.7	10.4	20.5
2015	524,066	211,852	83,640	93,337	59,075	76,163	40.4	16.0	17.8	11.3	14.5
2016	516,772	223,559	81,841	89,314	58,811	63,248	43.3	15.8	17.3	11.4	12.2
2017	546,087	219,943	84,270	101,564	60,101	80,208	40.3	15.4	18.6	11.0	14.7
2018	584,295	226,028	92,147	113,350	63,313	89,457	38.7	15.8	19.4	10.8	15.3
2019	592,082	232,899	87,820	109,814	69,527	92,021	39.3	14.8	18.5	11.7	15.5
2020	522,527	213,002	73,351	103,420	65,358	67,395	40.8	14.0	19.8	12.5	12.9
2021	631,718	241,585	90,435	123,302	64,669	111,727	38.2	14.3	19.5	10.2	17.7
2022	779,285	275,351	105,553	151,226	69,660	177,495	35.3	13.5	19.4	8.9	22.8
2023	766,983	304,979	101,977	138,723	73,638	147,667	39.8	13.3	18.1	9.6	19.3

	Importations du Canada										
	(millions de dollars)						Part en pourcentage				
	Importations totales ²						Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre
	Tous les modes	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre					
2014	512,200	275,976	45,821	111,848	61,980	16,575	53.9	8.9	21.8	12.1	3.2
2015	536,152	298,872	43,830	111,940	69,321	12,187	55.7	8.2	20.9	12.9	2.3
2016	533,251	295,386	46,436	107,203	66,935	17,291	55.4	8.7	20.1	12.6	3.2
2017	562,029	306,079	51,881	116,624	70,571	16,874	54.5	9.2	20.8	12.6	3.0
2018	595,886	313,663	51,285	138,195	75,645	17,097	52.6	8.6	23.2	12.7	2.9
2019	601,962	316,418	52,788	137,501	80,004	15,252	52.6	8.8	22.8	13.3	2.5
2020	543,620	278,525	42,474	132,399	79,170	11,054	51.2	7.8	24.4	14.6	2.0
2021	616,625	310,632	52,328	157,628	81,374	14,662	50.4	8.5	25.6	13.2	2.4
2022	744,169	364,898	68,330	194,067	95,384	21,490	49.0	9.2	26.1	12.8	2.9
2023	754,594	394,303	69,025	181,758	90,270	19,239	52.3	9.1	24.1	12.0	2.5

	Total du commerce international du Canada										
	(millions de dollars)						Part en pourcentage				
	Exportations et importations totales						Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre
	Tous les modes	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre					
2014	1,038,973	460,642	126,196	210,450	116,983	124,701	44.3	12.1	20.3	11.3	12.0
2015	1,060,218	510,724	127,470	205,277	128,396	88,350	48.2	12.0	19.4	12.1	8.3
2016	1,050,023	518,944	128,276	196,517	125,746	80,539	49.4	12.2	18.7	12.0	7.7
2017	1,108,116	526,023	136,151	218,188	130,672	97,081	47.5	12.3	19.7	11.8	8.8
2018	1,180,180	539,691	143,433	251,545	138,957	106,554	45.7	12.2	21.3	11.8	9.0
2019	1,194,045	549,317	140,609	247,315	149,531	107,273	46.0	11.8	20.7	12.5	9.0
2020	1,066,147	491,527	115,825	235,819	144,528	78,449	46.1	10.9	22.1	13.6	7.4
2021	1,248,343	552,217	142,763	280,930	146,043	126,390	44.2	11.4	22.5	11.7	10.1
2022	1,523,454	640,249	173,882	345,293	165,045	198,985	42.0	11.4	22.7	10.8	13.1
2023	1,521,577	699,281	171,002	320,481	163,907	166,906	46.0	11.2	21.1	10.8	11.0

Notes et sources

Notes : R = Données révisées. P = Données préliminaires.

1 Dans le cas des exportations, les renseignements sur le mode de transport correspondent au mode utilisé pour franchir la frontière internationale. Ce qui n'est pas forcément le mode utilisé au Canada. Le total des exportations englobe les exportations nationales et les réexportations.

2 Dans le cas des importations, les renseignements sur le mode de transport correspondent au dernier mode utilisé pour transporter les marchandises jusqu'au port de dédouanement au Canada, lequel est obtenu à partir des documents douaniers de contrôle des marchandises. Il ne s'agit pas forcément du mode utilisé pour transporter les marchandises jusqu'au port d'entrée du Canada dans le cas d'un dédouanement intérieur. Il est donc possible que les importations canadiennes transportées par les modes maritime et aérien soient sous-estimées.

Source : Transports Canada, d'après les données de Statistique Canada sur le commerce international

Table EC6: Modal Shares in Canada-United States Trade, 2014-2023

Canadian Exports to the U.S.											
(Millions of dollars)											
	Total exports ¹						Share of Total (%)				
	All Modes	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
2014	404,711	179,605	78,288	22,516	16,892	107,410	44.4	19.3	5.6	4.2	26.5
2015	402,171	206,382	81,181	19,174	19,824	75,610	51.3	20.2	4.8	4.9	18.8
2016	394,183	217,654	79,218	15,192	19,004	63,116	55.2	20.1	3.9	4.8	16.0
2017	414,184	214,457	81,613	19,405	18,562	80,147	51.8	19.7	4.7	4.5	19.4
2018	437,848	219,690	89,441	20,239	19,074	89,403	50.2	20.4	4.6	4.4	20.4
2019	446,078	225,286	85,604	22,127	21,081	91,980	50.5	19.2	5.0	4.7	20.6
2020	382,882	207,173	71,623	14,926	21,804	67,356	54.1	18.7	3.9	5.7	17.6
2021	476,186	234,387	87,602	22,930	19,572	111,696	49.2	18.4	4.8	4.1	23.5
2022	599,347	268,271	102,773	31,598	19,246	177,458	44.8	17.1	5.3	3.2	29.6
2023	594,993	296,686	99,463	25,665	25,547	147,631	49.9	16.7	4.3	4.3	24.8

Canadian Imports from the U.S.											
(Millions of dollars)											
	Total imports ²						Share of Total (%)				
	All Modes	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
2014	278,510	191,932	36,342	19,936	17,307	12,993	68.9	13.0	7.2	6.2	4.7
2015	285,345	204,636	33,794	16,106	20,769	10,039	71.7	11.8	5.6	7.3	3.5
2016	278,206	199,903	37,326	8,751	19,324	12,902	71.9	13.4	3.1	6.9	4.6
2017	288,857	203,129	40,752	10,131	19,197	15,648	70.3	14.1	3.5	6.6	5.4
2018	304,591	208,543	40,696	17,875	21,552	15,925	68.5	13.4	5.9	7.1	5.2
2019	305,267	208,295	41,888	18,769	21,757	14,558	68.2	13.7	6.1	7.1	4.8
2020	265,538	188,968	34,517	11,821	19,740	10,492	71.2	13.0	4.5	7.4	4.0
2021	299,837	208,238	42,040	14,515	21,107	13,937	69.5	14.0	4.8	7.0	4.6
2022	366,382	243,564	54,196	23,674	24,335	20,614	66.5	14.8	6.5	6.6	5.6
2023	374,090	259,831	54,038	21,034	20,927	18,260	69.5	14.4	5.6	5.6	4.9

Total Canada-U.S. Trade											
(Millions of dollars)											
	Total exports and imports						Share of Total (%)				
	All Modes	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
2014	683,220	371,537	114,630	42,452	34,199	120,403	54.4	16.8	6.2	5.0	17.6
2015	687,516	411,018	114,975	35,280	40,593	85,649	59.8	16.7	5.1	5.9	12.5
2016	672,390	417,557	116,544	23,943	38,328	76,018	62.1	17.3	3.6	5.7	11.3
2017	703,041	417,586	122,365	29,536	37,759	95,795	59.4	17.4	4.2	5.4	13.6
2018	742,439	428,234	130,137	38,113	40,626	105,328	57.7	17.5	5.1	5.5	14.2
2019	751,345	433,581	127,492	40,896	42,838	106,538	57.7	17.0	5.4	5.7	14.2
2020	648,420	396,141	106,140	26,747	41,544	77,848	61.1	16.4	4.1	6.4	12.0
2021	776,023	442,625	129,642	37,445	40,679	125,633	57.0	16.7	4.8	5.2	16.2
2022	965,729	511,835	156,969	55,272	43,581	198,072	53.0	16.3	5.7	4.5	20.5
2023	969,082	556,516	153,500	46,699	46,475	165,892	57.4	15.8	4.8	4.8	17.1

Notes and Sources

Notes: R = Revised data. P = Preliminary data.

1 For exports, the mode of transport represents the mode of transport by which the international boundary is crossed. This may be different from the mode of transport within Canada. Total exports are the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

2 For imports, the mode of transport represents the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance in Canada and is derived from the cargo control documents of customs. This may not be the mode of transport by which the cargo arrived at the Canadian port of entry in the case of inland clearance. This may, therefore, lead to some underestimation of Canadian imports by the marine and air transport modes.

Source: Transport Canada, adapted from Statistics Canada, International Trade Database

Tableau EC6 : Part des différents modes dans le commerce entre le Canada et les États-Unis, 2014-2023

	Exportations du Canada à destination des États-Unis										
	(millions de dollars)						Part en pourcentage				
	Exportations totales ¹						Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre
	Tous les modes	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre
2014	404,711	179,605	78,288	22,516	16,892	107,410	44.4	19.3	5.6	4.2	26.5
2015	402,171	206,382	81,181	19,174	19,824	75,610	51.3	20.2	4.8	4.9	18.8
2016	394,183	217,654	79,218	15,192	19,004	63,116	55.2	20.1	3.9	4.8	16.0
2017	414,184	214,457	81,613	19,405	18,562	80,147	51.8	19.7	4.7	4.5	19.4
2018	437,848	219,690	89,441	20,239	19,074	89,403	50.2	20.4	4.6	4.4	20.4
2019	446,078	225,286	85,604	22,127	21,081	91,980	50.5	19.2	5.0	4.7	20.6
2020	382,882	207,173	71,623	14,926	21,804	67,356	54.1	18.7	3.9	5.7	17.6
2021	476,186	234,387	87,602	22,930	19,572	111,696	49.2	18.4	4.8	4.1	23.5
2022	599,347	268,271	102,773	31,598	19,246	177,458	44.8	17.1	5.3	3.2	29.6
2023	594,993	296,686	99,463	25,665	25,547	147,631	49.9	16.7	4.3	4.3	24.8

	Importations du Canada en provenance des États-Unis										
	(millions de dollars)						Part en pourcentage				
	Importations totales ²						Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre
	Tous les modes	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre
2014	278,510	191,932	36,342	19,936	17,307	12,993	68.9	13.0	7.2	6.2	4.7
2015	285,345	204,636	33,794	16,106	20,769	10,039		11.8	5.6	7.3	3.5
2016	278,206	199,903	37,326	8,751	19,324	12,902	71.9	13.4	3.1	6.9	4.6
2017	288,857	203,129	40,752	10,131	19,197	15,648	70.3	14.1	3.5	6.6	5.4
2018	304,591	208,543	40,696	17,875	21,552	15,925	68.5	13.4	5.9	7.1	5.2
2019	305,267	208,295	41,888	18,769	21,757	14,558	68.2	13.7	6.1	7.1	4.8
2020	265,538	188,968	34,517	11,821	19,740	10,492	71.2	13.0	4.5	7.4	4.0
2021	299,837	208,238	42,040	14,515	21,107	13,937	69.5	14.0	4.8	7.0	4.6
2022	366,382	243,564	54,196	23,674	24,335	20,614	66.5	14.8	6.5	6.6	5.6
2023	374,090	259,831	54,038	21,034	20,927	18,260	69.5	14.4	5.6	5.6	4.9

	Total du commerce entre le Canada et les États-Unis										
	(millions de dollars)						Part en pourcentage				
	Exportations et importations totales						Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre
	Tous les modes	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre
2014	683,220	371,537	114,630	42,452	34,199	120,403	54.4	16.8	6.2	5.0	17.6
2015	687,516	411,018	114,975	35,280	40,593	85,649	59.8	16.7	5.1	5.9	12.5
2016	672,390	417,557	116,544	23,943	38,328	76,018	62.1	17.3	3.6	5.7	11.3
2017	703,041	417,586	122,365	29,536	37,759	95,795	59.4	17.4	4.2	5.4	13.6
2018	742,439	428,234	130,137	38,113	40,626	105,328	57.7	17.5	5.1	5.5	14.2
2019	751,345	433,581	127,492	40,896	42,838	106,538	57.7	17.0	5.4	5.7	14.2
2020	648,420	396,141	106,140	26,747	41,544	77,848	61.1	16.4	4.1	6.4	12.0
2021	776,023	442,625	129,642	37,445	40,679	125,633	57.0	16.7	4.8	5.2	16.2
2022	965,729	511,835	156,969	55,272	43,581	198,072	53.0	16.3	5.7	4.5	20.5
2023	969,082	556,516	153,500	46,699	46,475	165,892	57.4	15.8	4.8	4.8	17.1

Notes et sources

Notes : R = Données révisées. P = Données préliminaires.

1 Dans le cas des exportations, les renseignements sur le mode de transport correspondent au mode utilisé pour franchir la frontière internationale. Ce qui n'est pas forcément le mode utilisé au Canada. Le total des exportations englobe les exportations nationales et les réexportations.

2 Dans le cas des importations, les renseignements sur le mode de transport correspondent au dernier mode utilisé pour transporter les marchandises jusqu'au port de dédouanement au Canada, lequel est obtenu à partir des documents douaniers de contrôle des marchandises. Il ne s'agit pas forcément du mode utilisé pour transporter les marchandises jusqu'au port d'entrée du Canada dans le cas d'un dédouanement intérieur. Il est donc possible que les importations canadiennes transportées par les modes maritime et aérien soient sous-estimées.

Source : Transports Canada, d'après les données de Statistique Canada sur le commerce international

Table EC7: Modal Shares in Canada-Other Countries Trade, 2014-2023

	Canadian Exports to Other Countries (excluding the U.S.)										
	(Millions of dollars)						Share of Total (%)				
	Total exports ¹						Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
	All Modes	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
2014	122,062	5,061	2,088	76,085	38,111	717	4.1	1.7	62.3	31.2	0.6
2015	121,895	5,470	2,459	74,163	39,251	553	4.5	2.0	60.8	32.2	0.5
2016	122,588	5,905	2,623	74,122	39,807	133	4.8	2.1	60.5	32.5	0.1
2017	131,902	5,486	2,657	82,159	41,539	61	4.2	2.0	62.3	31.5	0.0
2018	146,447	6,338	2,706	93,111	44,238	53	4.3	1.8	63.6	30.2	0.0
2019	146,004	7,613	2,216	87,687	48,446	41	5.2	1.5	60.1	33.2	0.0
2020	139,645	5,829	1,728	88,494	43,555	39	4.2	1.2	63.4	31.2	0.0
2021	155,532	7,198	2,833	100,372	45,097	31	4.6	1.8	64.5	29.0	0.0
2022	179,939	7,080	2,780	119,628	50,414	37	3.9	1.5	66.5	28.0	0.0
2023	171,991	8,293	2,514	113,058	48,090	35	4.8	1.5	65.7	28.0	0.0

	Canadian Imports from Other Countries (excluding the U.S.)										
	(Millions of dollars)						Share of Total (%)				
	Total imports ²						Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
	All Modes	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
2014	233,690	84,044	9,479	91,913	44,673	3,582	36.0	4.1	39.3	19.1	1.5
2015	250,807	94,236	10,037	95,834	48,552	2,148	37.6	4.0	38.2	19.4	0.9
2016	255,045	95,483	9,110	98,453	47,611	4,389	37.4	3.6	38.6	18.7	1.7
2017	273,172	102,950	11,130	106,493	51,373	1,226	37.7	4.1	39.0	18.8	0.4
2018	291,294	105,120	10,589	120,321	54,093	1,172	36.1	3.6	41.3	18.6	0.4
2019	296,696	108,123	10,901	118,731	58,247	694	36.4	3.7	40.0	19.6	0.2
2020	278,082	89,556	7,957	120,577	59,429	562	32.2	2.9	43.4	21.4	0.2
2021	316,788	102,394	10,288	143,114	60,267	725	32.3	3.2	45.2	19.0	0.2
2022	377,786	121,334	14,134	170,393	71,050	876	32.1	3.7	45.1	18.8	0.2
2023	380,504	134,472	14,987	160,724	69,342	979	35.3	3.9	42.2	18.2	0.3

	Total Canada-Other Countries Trade										
	(Millions of dollars)						Share of Total (%)				
	Total exports and imports						Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
	All Modes	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other	Road	Rail	Marine	Air	Other
2014	355,752	89,105	11,566	167,998	82,784	4,299	25.0	3.3	47.2	23.3	1.2
2015	372,702	99,706	12,495	169,997	87,803	2,701	26.8	3.4	45.6	23.6	0.7
2016	377,633	101,388	11,732	172,574	87,418	4,522	26.8	3.1	45.7	23.1	1.2
2017	405,074	108,436	13,786	188,652	92,913	1,287	26.8	3.4	46.6	22.9	0.3
2018	437,742	111,457	13,295	213,432	98,331	1,226	25.5	3.0	48.8	22.5	0.3
2019	442,700	115,736	13,117	206,419	106,693	736	26.1	3.0	46.6	24.1	0.2
2020	417,727	95,385	9,685	209,072	102,984	601	22.8	2.3	50.0	24.7	0.1
2021	472,320	109,592	13,121	243,486	105,364	756	23.2	2.8	51.6	22.3	0.2
2022	557,725	128,413	16,914	290,021	121,464	913	23.0	3.0	52.0	21.8	0.2
2023	552,495	142,765	17,501	273,782	117,433	1,014	25.8	3.2	49.6	21.3	0.2

Notes and Sources

Notes: R = Revised data. P = Preliminary data.

1 For exports, the mode of transport represents the mode of transport by which the international boundary is crossed. This may be different from the mode of transport within Canada. Total exports are the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

2 For imports, the mode of transport represents the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance in Canada and is derived from the cargo control documents of customs. This may not be the mode of transport by which the cargo arrived at the Canadian port of entry in the case of inland clearance. This may, therefore, lead to some underestimation of Canadian imports by the marine and air transport modes.

Tableau EC7 : Part des différents modes dans le commerce entre le Canada et les pays autres que les États-Unis, 2014-2023

	Exportations du Canada à destination de pays autres que les États-Unis (millions de dollars)										
	Exportations totales ¹						Part en pourcentage				
	Tous les modes	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre
2014	122,062	5,061	2,088	76,085	38,111	717	4.1	1.7	62.3	31.2	0.6
2015	121,895	5,470	2,459	74,163	39,251	553	4.5	2.0	60.8	32.2	0.5
2016	122,588	5,905	2,623	74,122	39,807	133	4.8	2.1	60.5	32.5	0.1
2017	131,902	5,486	2,657	82,159	41,539	61	4.2	2.0	62.3	31.5	0.0
2018	146,447	6,338	2,706	93,111	44,238	53	4.3	1.8	63.6	30.2	0.0
2019	146,004	7,613	2,216	87,687	48,446	41	5.2	1.5	60.1	33.2	0.0
2020	139,645	5,829	1,728	88,494	43,555	39	4.2	1.2	63.4	31.2	0.0
2021	155,532	7,198	2,833	100,372	45,097	31	4.6	1.8	64.5	29.0	0.0
2022	179,939	7,080	2,780	119,628	50,414	37	3.9	1.5	66.5	28.0	0.0
2023	171,991	8,293	2,514	113,058	48,090	35	4.8	1.5	65.7	28.0	0.0

	Importations du Canada en provenance de pays autres que les États-Unis (millions de dollars)										
	Importations totales ²						Part en pourcentage				
	Tous les modes	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre
2014	233,690	84,044	9,479	91,913	44,673	3,582	36.0	4.1	39.3	19.1	1.5
2015	250,807	94,236	10,037	95,834	48,552	2,148	37.6	4.0	38.2	19.4	0.9
2016	255,045	95,483	9,110	98,453	47,611	4,389	37.4	3.6	38.6	18.7	1.7
2017	273,172	102,950	11,130	106,493	51,373	1,226	37.7	4.1	39.0	18.8	0.4
2018	291,294	105,120	10,589	120,321	54,093	1,172	36.1	3.6	41.3	18.6	0.4
2019	296,696	108,123	10,901	118,731	58,247	694	36.4	3.7	40.0	19.6	0.2
2020	278,082	89,556	7,957	120,577	59,429	562	32.2	2.9	43.4	21.4	0.2
2021	316,788	102,394	10,288	143,114	60,267	725	32.3	3.2	45.2	19.0	0.2
2022	377,786	121,334	14,134	170,393	71,050	876	32.1	3.7	45.1	18.8	0.2
2023	380,504	134,472	14,987	160,724	69,342	979	35.3	3.9	42.2	18.2	0.3

	Total du commerce entre le Canada et les pays autres que les États-Unis (millions de dollars)										
	Exportations et importations totales						Part en pourcentage				
	Tous les modes	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre	Routier	Ferroviaire	Maritime	Aérien	Autre
2014	355,752	89,105	11,566	167,998	82,784	4,299	25.0	3.3	47.2	23.3	1.2
2015	372,702	99,706	12,495	169,997	87,803	2,701	26.8	3.4	45.6	23.6	0.7
2016	377,633	101,388	11,732	172,574	87,418	4,522	26.8	3.1	45.7	23.1	1.2
2017	405,074	108,436	13,786	188,652	92,913	1,287	26.8	3.4	46.6	22.9	0.3
2018	437,742	111,457	13,295	213,432	98,331	1,226	25.5	3.0	48.8	22.5	0.3
2019	442,700	115,736	13,117	206,419	106,693	736	26.1	3.0	46.6	24.1	0.2
2020	417,727	95,385	9,685	209,072	102,984	601	22.8	2.3	50.0	24.7	0.1
2021	472,320	109,592	13,121	243,486	105,364	756	23.2	2.8	51.6	22.3	0.2
2022	557,725	128,413	16,914	290,021	121,464	913	23.0	3.0	52.0	21.8	0.2
2023	552,495	142,765	17,501	273,782	117,433	1,014	25.8	3.2	49.6	21.3	0.2

Notes et sources

Notes : R = Données révisées. P = Données préliminaires.

1 Dans le cas des exportations, les renseignements sur le mode de transport correspondent au mode utilisé pour franchir la frontière internationale. Ce qui n'est pas forcément le mode utilisé au Canada. Le total des exportations englobe les exportations nationales et les réexportations.

2 Dans le cas des importations, les renseignements sur le mode de transport correspondent au dernier mode utilisé pour transporter les marchandises jusqu'au port de dédouanement au Canada, lequel est obtenu à partir des documents douaniers de contrôle des marchandises. Il ne s'agit pas forcément du mode utilisé pour transporter les marchandises jusqu'au port d'entrée du Canada dans le cas d'un dédouanement intérieur. Il est donc possible que les importations canadiennes transportées par les modes maritime et aérien soient sous-estimées.

Source : Transports Canada, d'après les données de Statistique Canada sur le commerce international

Table EC9: Canada's Exports and Imports, by Origin, Destination and Mode of Transport, 2023

(Millions of dollars)				
<i>Origin</i> ³				
<i>Total Exports¹</i> <i>Regions of Destination</i>	<i>Eastern</i> <i>Provinces</i>	<i>Western</i> <i>Provinces</i>	<i>Total</i> <i>2023^P</i>	<i>Main Modes Used</i> <i>(per cent of total value)</i>
United States	365,651	229,342	594,993	Road (50), Pipeline (25)
Other Regions	93,563	78,428	171,991	Road (40), Pipeline (19)
Asia	28,026	47,524	75,549	Marine (82), Air (17)
Western Europe	41,448	11,804	53,252	Marine (51), Air (49)
Latin America	11,227	10,739	21,966	Marine (55), Road (25)
Middle East	5,930	2,489	8,419	Marine (58), Air (26)
Africa	1,906	3,278	5,185	Marine (80), Air (19)
Oceania	2,007	1,807	3,814	Air (46), Marine (37)
Eastern Europe	2,971	779	3,750	Air (51), Marine (48)
Other	47	8	55	Marine (84), Air (16)
Total	459,214	307,769	766,983	
<i>Destination</i> ³				
<i>Total Imports²</i> <i>Regions of Origin</i>	<i>Eastern</i> <i>Provinces</i>	<i>Western</i> <i>Provinces</i>	<i>Total</i> <i>2023^P</i>	<i>Main Modes Used</i> <i>(Per cent of total value)</i>
United States	286,262	87,828	374,090	Road (69), Rail (14)
Other Regions	306,135	74,370	380,504	Road (52), Marine (24)
Asia	125,627	47,881	173,508	Marine (50), Road (36)
Western Europe	85,244	12,304	97,547	Marine (46), Air (27)
Latin America	62,186	8,744	70,930	Road (53), Rail (17)
Africa	9,097	433	9,530	Marine (58), Air (23)
Eastern Europe	8,380	1,029	9,409	Marine (50), Road (25)
Middle East	8,085	1,212	9,297	Marine (65), Air (18)
Other	4,751	1,224	5,976	Road (63), Air (31)
Oceania	2,765	1,543	4,308	Marine (56), Road (23)
Total	592,396	162,198	754,594	

Notes and Sources

Notes: P = Preliminary data.

1 Total exports including domestic exports and re-exports. For exports, mode of transport information represents the mode of transport by which the international boundary is crossed. This may be different from the mode of transport within Canada.

2 For imports, the mode of transport represents the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance in Canada and is derived from the cargo control documents of customs. This may not be the mode of transport by which the cargo arrived at the Canadian port of entry in the case of inland clearance. This may, therefore, lead to some underestimation of Canadian imports by the marine and air transport modes.

3 Province of origin for exports. Province of clearance for imports as the final destination in unknown. Eastern provinces include the Atlantic provinces, Quebec and Ontario. Western provinces include the Prairie provinces, British Columbia, and the Territories (Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut).

Source: Transport Canada, adapted from Statistics Canada, International Trade Database

Tableau EC9 : Exportations et importations du Canada selon l'origine, la destination et le mode de transport, 2023

(Millions de dollars)				
<i>Origine³</i>				
<i>Exportations totales¹</i> <i>Régions de destination</i>	<i>Provinces</i> <i>de l'Est</i>	<i>Provinces</i> <i>de l'Ouest</i>	<i>Total</i> <i>2023^P</i>	<i>Principaux modes utilisés</i> <i>(% de la valeur totale)</i>
États-Unis	365,651	229,342	594,993	Routier (50), oléoduc (25)
Autres régions	93,563	78,428	171,991	Routier (40), oléoduc (19)
Asie	28,026	47,524	75,549	Maritime (82), aérien (17)
Europe de l'Ouest	41,448	11,804	53,252	Maritime (51), aérien (49)
Amérique latine	11,227	10,739	21,966	Maritime (55), routier (25)
Moyen-Orient	5,930	2,489	8,419	Maritime (58), aérien (26)
Afrique	1,906	3,278	5,185	Maritime (80), aérien (19)
Océanie	2,007	1,807	3,814	Aérien (46), maritime (37)
Europe de l'Est	2,971	779	3,750	Aérien (51), maritime (48)
Autres	47	8	55	Maritime (84), aérien (16)
Total	459,214	307,769	766,983	

<i>Destination³</i>				
<i>Importations totales²</i> <i>Régions d'origine</i>	<i>Provinces</i> <i>de l'Est</i>	<i>Provinces</i> <i>de l'Ouest</i>	<i>Total</i> <i>2023^P</i>	<i>Principaux modes utilisés</i> <i>(% de la valeur totale)</i>
États-Unis	286,262	87,828	374,090	Routier (69), ferroviaire (14)
Autres régions	306,135	74,370	380,504	Routier (52), maritime (24)
Asie	125,627	47,881	173,508	Maritime (50), routier (36)
Europe de l'Ouest	85,244	12,304	97,547	Maritime (46), aérien (27)
Amérique latine	62,186	8,744	70,930	Routier (53), ferroviaire (17)
Afrique	9,097	433	9,530	Maritime (58), aérien (23)
Europe de l'Est	8,380	1,029	9,409	Maritime (50), routier (25)
Moyen-Orient	8,085	1,212	9,297	Maritime (65), aérien (18)
Autres	4,751	1,224	5,976	Routier (63), aérien (31)
Océanie	2,765	1,543	4,308	Maritime (56), routier (23)
Total	592,396	162,198	754,594	

Notes et sources

Notes : P = Données préliminaires.

1 Le total des exportations englobe les exportations nationales et les réexportations. Dans le cas des exportations, on retient le mode de transport utilisé pour franchir la frontière internationale. Ce qui n'est pas forcément le mode utilisé au Canada.

2 Dans le cas des importations, on retient le dernier mode utilisé pour transporter les marchandises jusqu'au port de dédouanement au Canada, lequel est obtenu à partir des documents douaniers de contrôle des marchandises. Il ne s'agit pas forcément du mode utilisé pour transporter les marchandises jusqu'au port d'entrée du Canada dans le cas d'un dédouanement intérieur. Il est donc possible que les importations canadiennes transportées par les modes maritime et aérien soient sous-estimées.

3 Province d'origine dans le cas des exportations. Province de dédouanement pour les importations alors que la destination finale n'est pas connue. Les provinces de l'Est comprennent les provinces de l'Atlantique, le Québec et l'Ontario alors que les provinces de l'Ouest englobent les

Prairies, la Colombie-Britannique et les Territoires (Yukon, les Territoires du Nord-Ouest et le Nunavut).

Source : Transports Canada, d'après les données de Statistique Canada sur le commerce international

Table EC10: Canada's Merchandise Trade – Top 25 Partners, 2022-2023

Countries	(Millions of dollars)									
	Total Exports		Total Imports		Total Trade 2023 ^P		Country Share in %	Cumulative Share in %	Total Trade 2022 ^R	Percentage Change 2023/2022
	Ranking	Ranking	Ranking	Ranking						
United States	594,993	1	374,090	1	969,082	1	63.7	63.7	965,729	0.3
China	30,494	2	89,245	2	119,739	2	7.9	71.6	128,939	(7.1)
Mexico	8,857	5	46,140	3	54,996	3	3.6	75.2	50,520	8.9
Japan	15,831	3	20,660	5	36,491	4	2.4	77.6	35,104	3.9
Germany	7,025	7	25,063	4	32,088	5	2.1	79.7	30,115	6.6
United Kingdom	14,171	4	9,431	9	23,603	6	1.6	81.2	27,351	(13.7)
South Korea	6,951	8	13,902	6	20,853	7	1.4	82.6	22,005	(5.2)
Italy	2,689	17	12,896	8	15,585	8	1.0	83.6	14,993	3.9
Vietnam	776	35	13,262	7	14,038	9	0.9	84.5	13,766	2.0
Brazil	4,081	14	9,185	10	13,266	10	0.9	85.4	12,559	5.6
Switzerland	4,615	11	8,490	12	13,104	11	0.9	86.3	11,089	18.2
France	4,260	12	8,636	11	12,897	12	0.8	87.1	11,753	9.7
India	5,143	9	7,528	14	12,670	13	0.8	88.0	13,709	(7.6)
Netherlands	7,426	6	4,365	19	11,791	14	0.8	88.7	11,915	(1.0)
Taiwan	2,004	22	8,090	13	10,094	15	0.7	89.4	12,037	(16.1)
Belgium	4,134	13	4,788	17	8,922	16	0.6	90.0	9,378	(4.9)
Australia	3,160	15	3,243	25	6,404	17	0.4	90.4	5,826	9.9
Spain	2,281	19	3,977	21	6,258	18	0.4	90.8	6,813	(8.2)
Peru	1,377	24	4,699	18	6,077	19	0.4	91.2	5,717	6.3
Thailand	1,077	32	4,858	16	5,936	20	0.4	91.6	6,436	(7.8)
Hong Kong	4,866	10	405	64	5,270	21	0.3	92.0	3,803	38.6
Indonesia	2,295	18	2,801	30	5,096	22	0.3	92.3	6,145	(17.1)
Sweden	733	36	4,020	20	4,753	23	0.3	92.6	3,700	28.5
Malaysia	1,226	30	3,485	22	4,711	24	0.3	92.9	5,675	(17.0)
Saudi Arabia	2,150	20	2,143	36	4,292	25	0.3	93.2	5,060	(15.2)
Other countries	34,366		69,193		103,560		6.8	100.0	103,317	0.2
Grand Total Trade	766,983		754,594		1,521,577		100.0		1,523,454	(0.1)
Total APEC	678,411		597,935		1,276,346				1,278,655	(0.2)
Total BRICS	43,174		110,553		153,727				163,837	(6.2)
Total EU (excluding UK)	34,223		86,787		121,009				116,082	4.2
Total OECD (including Costa Rica)	689,851		578,212		1,268,063				1,256,939	0.9

Notes and Sources

Notes: R= Revised data. P= Preliminary data. EU= European Union. APEC= Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation. OECD= Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development.

BRICS: Brazil, Russia, India, China, South Africa, Egypt, Ethiopia, Iran, and United Arab Emirates. The list of countries expanded on January 1st, 2024.

Source: Transport Canada, adapted from Statistics Canada, International Trade Database

Tableau EC10 : Commerce des marchandises du Canada-les 25 premiers partenaires, 2022-2023

Pays	(millions de dollars)									Croissance (%) 2023/2022
	Exportations		Importations		Commerce total		Part du pays	Part cumulative	Commerce total	
	totales	Rang	totales	Rang	2023 ^P	Rang	(%)	(%)	2022 ^R	
États-Unis	594,993	1	374,090	1	969,082	1	63.7	63.7	965,729	0.3
Chine, Rép. pop.	30,494	2	89,245	2	119,739	2	7.9	71.6	128,939	(7.1)
Mexique	8,857	5	46,140	3	54,996	3	3.6	75.2	50,520	8.9
Japon	15,831	3	20,660	5	36,491	4	2.4	77.6	35,104	3.9
Allemagne	7,025	7	25,063	4	32,088	5	2.1	79.7	30,115	6.6
Royaume-Uni	14,171	4	9,431	9	23,603	6	1.6	81.2	27,351	(13.7)
Corée du Sud	6,951	8	13,902	6	20,853	7	1.4	82.6	22,005	(5.2)
Italie	2,689	17	12,896	8	15,585	8	1.0	83.6	14,993	3.9
Vietnam	776	35	13,262	7	14,038	9	0.9	84.5	13,766	2.0
Brésil	4,081	14	9,185	10	13,266	10	0.9	85.4	12,559	5.6
Suisse	4,615	11	8,490	12	13,104	11	0.9	86.3	11,089	18.2
France	4,260	12	8,636	11	12,897	12	0.8	87.1	11,753	9.7
Inde	5,143	9	7,528	14	12,670	13	0.8	88.0	13,709	(7.6)
Pays-Bas	7,426	6	4,365	19	11,791	14	0.8	88.7	11,915	(1.0)
Taiwan	2,004	22	8,090	13	10,094	15	0.7	89.4	12,037	(16.1)
Belgique	4,134	13	4,788	17	8,922	16	0.6	90.0	9,378	(4.9)
Australie	3,160	15	3,243	25	6,404	17	0.4	90.4	5,826	9.9
Espagne	2,281	19	3,977	21	6,258	18	0.4	90.8	6,813	(8.2)
Pérou	1,377	24	4,699	18	6,077	19	0.4	91.2	5,717	6.3
Thaïlande	1,077	32	4,858	16	5,936	20	0.4	91.6	6,436	(7.8)
Hong Kong	4,866	10	405	64	5,270	21	0.3	92.0	3,803	38.6
Indonésie	2,295	18	2,801	30	5,096	22	0.3	92.3	6,145	(17.1)
Suède	733	36	4,020	20	4,753	23	0.3	92.6	3,700	28.5
Malaisie	1,226	30	3,485	22	4,711	24	0.3	92.9	5,675	(17.0)
Arabie Saoudite	2,150	20	2,143	36	4,292	25	0.3	93.2	5,060	(15.2)
Autres pays	34,366		69,193		103,560		6.8	100.0	103,317	0.2
Total général-commerce	766,983		754,594		1,521,577		100.0		1,523,454	(0.1)
Total APEC	678,411		597,935		1,276,346				1,278,655	(0.2)
Total BRIC	43,174		110,553		153,727				163,837	(6.2)
Total UE (à l'exclusion de R-U)	34,223		86,787		121,009				116,082	4.2
Total OCDE (y compris Costa Rica)	689,851		578,212		1,268,063				1,256,939	0.9

Notes et sources

Notes : R = Données révisées. P = Données préliminaires. UE = Union européenne. APEC = Coopération économique pour l'Asie-Pacifique. OCDE = Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques.

BRICS+ : Brésil, Russie, Inde, Chine, Afrique du Sud, Égypte, Éthiopie, Iran, et Émirats arabes unis. La liste des pays s'est allongée le 1er janvier 2024.

1 Les importations du Canada au Canada sont des produits fabriqués au Canada exportés vers un autre pays et retournés au Canada pour un motif quelconque (par exemple, mauvaise taille, mauvaise couleur, ne se sont pas vendus, etc.)

Source : Transports Canada, d'après les données de Statistique Canada sur le commerce international

Table EC14: Employment in the Transportation Sector, 2012–2023												
	(Number of people)											
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Transportation and related services												
Scheduled air transportation	54,490	56,026	57,627	57,470	59,344	61,698	59,428	61,962	56,538	41,271	48,038	55,886
Non-scheduled air transportation	12,085	12,301	12,323	12,760	12,137	11,674	11,646	12,698	12,059	11,787	12,896	14,634
Support activities for air transportation	28,050	28,201	29,722	30,775	30,916	31,447	32,192	32,700	26,387	25,573	29,406	32,337
Sub-total for Air	94,625	96,528	99,672	101,005	102,397	104,819	103,266	107,360	94,984	78,631	90,340	102,857
Marine shipping and support activities¹	18,967	22,745	23,846	21,699	22,594	21,747	25,366	25,931	24,705	23,038	28,407	28,103
Rail transportation	38,095	37,607	37,073	37,456	37,437	37,203	36,889	35,744	35,268	37,946	40,060	42,245
Support activities for rail transportation	2,620	2,947	3,727	4,039	4,370	3,479	3,913	3,989	4,165	4,321	4,754	6,312
Sub-total for Rail	40,715	40,554	40,800	41,495	41,807	40,682	40,802	39,733	39,433	42,267	44,814	48,557
Truck transportation	182,446	189,381	192,924	195,965	195,841	200,821	206,137	208,495	193,791	205,286	211,521	215,893
Support activities for road transportation	22,864	23,615	24,134	24,707	26,614	27,169	28,002	28,610	29,014	29,619	30,455	30,674
Post office plus private couriers and messengers¹	122,898	117,681	108,672	107,673	110,238	106,665	120,888	126,043	124,127	138,314	143,144	145,775
Waste collection²	12,373	12,849	13,953	15,110	15,702	16,631	19,191	19,443	17,642	18,868	19,881	20,191
Sub-total for Trucking and related activities²	340,581	343,526	339,683	343,455	348,395	351,286	374,218	382,591	364,574	392,087	405,001	412,533
Urban transit systems	59,540	61,309	60,918	61,396	63,124	62,159	63,154	65,317	63,688	63,165	66,270	70,045
School and employee bus transportation	32,230	32,825	33,487	33,433	33,779	34,645	35,331	35,906	30,528	31,507	31,260	30,067
Interurban and rural bus transportation	5,138	5,657	4,974	4,915	4,865	4,284	4,066	3,741	3,134	2,930	2,882	2,906
Charter bus industry	5,030	5,172	4,945	4,899	4,965	5,239	5,590	5,687	3,093	3,098	4,134	4,614
Other transit and ground passenger transportation	5,097	5,203	5,628	5,984	5,890	6,649	6,475	6,193	4,979	5,209	5,433	6,267
Sub-total for Buses and urban transit	107,035	110,166	109,952	110,627	112,623	112,976	114,616	116,844	105,422	105,909	109,979	113,899
Taxi and limousine service	11,880	11,727	11,708	11,425	10,994	11,010	10,492	10,749	7,446	7,121	7,494	7,671
Logistics and other freight support services	39,065	39,333	40,817	41,714	42,214	41,517	43,448	45,054	40,940	43,218	46,435	48,941
Travel arrangement and sightseeing services^{1,2}	39,060	38,740	39,442	40,619	38,505	40,661	37,624	40,968	27,551	24,041	31,324	34,837
Sub-total for Arrangement and other support services²	90,005	89,800	91,967	93,758	91,713	93,188	91,564	96,771	75,937	74,380	85,253	91,449
Self-employment¹	145,436	156,426	174,988	179,591	177,614	171,600	170,074	200,223	202,804	198,276	184,843	180,444
TOTAL - Transportation and related services	837,364	859,745	880,908	891,630	897,143	896,298	919,906	969,453	907,859	914,588	948,637	977,842
NAICS Transportation and warehousing employment not included above³	49,546	46,459	39,765	40,798	45,899	60,491	84,232	75,086	65,627	78,759	80,906	83,260
Transportation manufacturing, commercial services and construction												
Aerospace product and parts manufacturing	46,440	47,613	49,303	47,259	45,683	43,980	46,540	51,349	47,421	44,700	46,220	46,477
Ship and boat building	6,457	6,480	6,482	6,876	7,233	7,872	8,128	8,252	7,879	8,823	9,357	9,874
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing	3,703	3,354	3,461	4,150	3,889	3,771	3,545	4,358	4,026	3,758	3,624	6,294
Motor vehicle manufacturing	37,207	38,880	40,161	41,417	43,209	43,673	44,122	44,277	36,660	36,188	37,365	38,310
Parts and other motor vehicle manufacturing	77,980	78,534	81,339	83,987	83,666	87,266	92,851	90,356	80,567	85,437	88,281	90,979
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	6,535	7,114	6,415	7,434	8,221	9,099	9,914	10,541	8,070	9,220	10,589	11,483
Sub-total for Transportation equipment manufacturing	178,322	181,975	187,161	191,123	191,901	195,661	205,100	209,133	184,623	188,126	195,436	203,417
Motor vehicle wholesalers	62,031	62,404	63,801	65,047	63,300	62,319	63,476	65,035	59,061	60,651	62,078	60,483
Motor vehicle retailers	189,159	196,118	204,593	207,295	210,853	215,736	222,013	226,409	195,509	206,133	212,502	221,192
Transport equipment rental and leasing⁴	25,043	26,038	27,064	28,065	27,613	28,123	28,268	29,069	21,919	22,385	24,268	25,551
Gasoline stations	78,885	78,536	80,838	81,642	82,565	84,048	84,704	83,269	77,048	79,480	81,070	81,617
Automotive repair and maintenance	96,657	98,120	101,628	104,485	106,024	108,517	111,572	113,787	100,858	106,587	111,358	117,829
Sub-total for Transportation-related commercial services	451,775	461,216	477,924	486,534	490,355	498,743	510,033	517,569	454,395	475,236	491,276	506,672
Highway, street and bridge construction	59,563	57,812	56,302	54,850	54,441	53,301	53,937	54,771	51,872	54,734	55,577	57,815
TOTAL - Transportation manufacturing, commercial services and construction	689,660	701,003	721,387	732,507	736,697	747,705	769,070	781,473	690,890	718,096	742,289	767,904

(Number of people)

2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

Transportation and related services

Notes and Sources

Notes: NAICS = North American Industry Classification System

Data for transportation-related local government employment are not collected.

1 Transport Canada estimate.

2 Includes employment from sectors outside of NAICS 48-49 Transportation and warehousing.

3 Transport Canada estimate of paid and self-employment in the Pipeline and Warehousing industries.

4 Transport Canada estimate of transportation equipment segment of this industry.

Sources: Transport Canada estimates derived from Statistics Canada, Tables 14-10-0202-01 and 14-10-0027-01 and other sources

Tableau EC14: Emploi dans le secteur des transports, 2012 - 2023

(Nombre de personnes)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Transports et services connexes												
Transport aérien à horaire régulier	54,490	56,026	57,627	57,470	59,344	61,698	59,428	61,962	56,538	41,271	48,038	55,886
Transport aérien à horaire non régulier	12,085	12,301	12,323	12,760	12,137	11,674	11,646	12,698	12,059	11,787	12,896	14,634
Activités de soutien au transport aérien	28,050	28,201	29,722	30,775	30,916	31,447	32,192	32,700	26,387	25,573	29,406	32,337
Total partiel - Transport aérien et activités de soutien	94,625	96,528	99,672	101,005	102,397	104,819	103,266	107,360	94,984	78,631	90,340	102,857
Transport maritime et activités de soutien ¹	18,967	22,745	23,846	21,699	22,594	21,747	25,366	25,931	24,705	23,038	28,407	28,103
Transport ferroviaire	38,095	37,607	37,073	37,456	37,437	37,203	36,889	35,744	35,268	37,946	40,060	42,245
Activités de soutien au transport ferroviaire	2,620	2,947	3,727	4,039	4,370	3,479	3,913	3,989	4,165	4,321	4,754	6,312
Total partiel - Transport ferroviaire et activités de soutien	40,715	40,554	40,800	41,495	41,807	40,682	40,802	39,733	39,433	42,267	44,814	48,557
Transport par camion	182,446	189,381	192,924	195,965	195,841	200,821	206,137	208,495	193,791	205,286	211,521	215,893
Activités de soutien au transport routier	22,864	23,615	24,134	24,707	26,614	27,169	28,002	28,610	29,014	29,619	30,455	30,674
Services postaux et messageries/services de messagers ¹	122,898	117,681	108,672	107,673	110,238	106,665	120,888	126,043	124,127	138,314	143,144	145,775
Services de collecte des déchets ²	12,373	12,849	13,953	15,110	15,702	16,631	19,191	19,443	17,642	18,868	19,881	20,191
Total partiel - Transport par camion et activités de soutien²	340,581	343,526	339,683	343,455	348,395	351,286	374,218	382,591	364,574	392,087	405,001	412,533
Services urbains de transport en commun	59,540	61,309	60,918	61,396	63,124	62,159	63,154	65,317	63,688	63,165	66,270	70,045
Transport scolaire et d'employés par autobus	32,230	32,825	33,487	33,433	33,779	34,645	35,331	35,906	30,528	31,507	31,260	30,067
Transport interurbain et rural par autocar	5,138	5,657	4,974	4,915	4,865	4,284	4,066	3,741	3,134	2,930	2,882	2,906
Services d'autobus nolisés	5,030	5,172	4,945	4,899	4,965	5,239	5,590	5,687	3,093	3,098	4,134	4,614
Autres services de transport en commun et de transport terrestre des voyageurs	5,097	5,203	5,628	5,984	5,890	6,649	6,475	6,193	4,979	5,209	5,433	6,267
Total partiel - Transport par autobus et transport en commun	107,035	110,166	109,952	110,627	112,623	112,976	114,616	116,844	105,422	105,909	109,979	113,899
Services de taxi et de limousine	11,880	11,727	11,708	11,425	10,994	11,010	10,492	10,749	7,446	7,121	7,494	7,671
Services d'intermédiaires en transport de marchandises et autres services de soutien pour le fret	39,065	39,333	40,817	41,714	42,214	41,517	43,448	45,054	40,940	43,218	46,435	48,941
Services de préparation de voyages et services de transport de tourisme et d'agrément ^{1,2}	39,060	38,740	39,442	40,619	38,505	40,661	37,624	40,968	27,551	24,041	31,324	34,837
Total partiel - Intermédiaires de transport et autres services de soutien²	90,005	89,800	91,967	93,758	91,713	93,188	91,564	96,771	75,937	74,380	85,253	91,449
Travailleurs autonomes ^{1,2}	145,436	156,426	174,988	179,591	177,614	171,600	170,074	200,223	202,804	198,276	184,843	180,444
Total - Employés dans les transports et services connexes²	837,364	859,745	880,908	891,630	897,143	896,298	919,906	969,453	907,859	914,588	948,637	977,842
<i>Employés du secteur 48-49 (Transport et entreposage) de SCIAN non inclus ci-dessus³</i>	<i>49,546</i>	<i>46,459</i>	<i>39,765</i>	<i>40,798</i>	<i>45,899</i>	<i>60,491</i>	<i>84,232</i>	<i>75,086</i>	<i>65,627</i>	<i>78,759</i>	<i>80,906</i>	<i>83,260</i>
Fabrication, services commerciaux et construction reliés au transport												
Fabrication de produits aérospatiaux et de leurs pièces	46,440	47,613	49,303	47,259	45,683	43,980	46,540	51,349	47,421	44,700	46,220	46,477
Construction de navires et d'embarcations	6,457	6,480	6,482	6,876	7,233	7,872	8,128	8,252	7,879	8,823	9,357	9,874
Fabrication de matériel ferroviaire roulant	3,703	3,354	3,461	4,150	3,889	3,771	3,545	4,358	4,026	3,758	3,624	6,294
Fabrication de véhicules automobiles	37,207	38,880	40,161	41,417	43,209	43,673	44,122	44,277	36,660	36,188	37,365	38,310
Fabrication de pièces et d'autres véhicules motorisés	77,980	78,534	81,339	83,987	83,666	87,266	92,851	90,356	80,567	85,437	88,281	90,979
Fabrication d'autres types de matériel de transport	6,535	7,114	6,415	7,434	8,221	9,099	9,914	10,541	8,070	9,220	10,589	11,483
Total partiel - Fabrication de matériel de transport	178,322	181,975	187,161	191,123	191,901	195,661	205,100	209,133	184,623	188,126	195,436	203,417
Grossistes-marchands de véhicules automobiles	62,031	62,404	63,801	65,047	63,300	62,319	63,476	65,035	59,061	60,651	62,078	60,483
Concessionnaires de véhicules automobiles	189,159	196,118	204,593	207,295	210,853	215,736	222,013	226,409	195,509	206,133	212,502	221,192
Location et location à bail de matériel de transport ⁴	25,043	26,038	27,064	28,065	27,613	28,123	28,268	29,069	21,919	22,385	24,268	25,551
Stations-service	78,885	78,536	80,838	81,642	82,565	84,048	84,704	83,269	77,048	79,480	81,070	81,617
Réparations et entretien de véhicules automobiles	96,657	98,120	101,628	104,485	106,024	108,517	111,572	113,787	100,858	106,587	111,358	117,829
Total partiel - Services commerciaux reliés au transport	451,775	461,216	477,924	486,534	490,355	498,743	510,033	517,569	454,395	475,236	491,276	506,672
Construction de routes, de rues et de ponts	59,563	57,812	56,302	54,850	54,441	53,301	53,937	54,771	51,872	54,734	55,577	57,815
Total - Fabrication, services commerciaux et construction reliés au transport	689,660	701,003	721,387	732,507	736,697	747,705	769,070	781,473	690,890	718,096	742,289	767,904

Notes et sources

Notes : SCIAN = Système de classification des industries de l'Amérique du Nord.

Les données pour les services gouvernementaux associés au transport n'étaient pas disponibles.

1 Estimés de Transports Canada.

2 Incluant l'emploi de secteurs autres que le secteur 48-49 (Transport et entreposage) de SCIAN.

3 Incluant l'ensemble de salariés et travailleurs autonomes estimés de Transports Canada dans les industries de transport par oléoduc et l'entreposage.

4 Estimé de Transports Canada pour le segment liée au transport de cette industrie.

Sources : Estimés de Transports Canada; Statistique Canada, Tableaux 14-10-0202-01, 14-10-0027-01, rapports annuels de Canada Post et autres sources

Table EC15: Labour in Transportation Modes in Canada, by Age Range, 2023

By age group	Share of Industry Employment (per cent)					
	Transportation and Warehousing	Air Transportation	Rail Transportation	Water Transportation	Truck Transportation	Transit & Ground Passenger Transportation
15 to 24 years	7.5	10.2	6.4	N/A	7.2	2.1
25 to 34 years	21.2	26.0	31.9	19.6	21.8	12.5
35 to 44 years	21.2	23.8	32.7	32.3	21.8	22.6
45 to 54 years	23.4	24.4	19.4	18.4	21.1	25.6
55 to 64 years	20.9	13.6	8.2	21.5	20.6	26.9
65 years and over	5.8	2.1	1.5	N/A	7.5	10.3

Notes and Sources

Note: N/A = not available.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey (LFS), custom tabulation

Tableau EC15 : L'emploi dans les modes de transport au Canada, selon le groupe d'âge, 2023

By age group	Pourcentage de l'emploi dans l'industrie					Transport en commun et transport terrestre de voyageurs
	Transport et entreposage	Transport aérien	Transport ferroviaire	Transport par eau	Transport par camion	
15 à 24 ans	7.5	10.2	6.4	N/D	7.2	2.1
25 à 34 ans	21.2	26.0	31.9	19.6	21.8	12.5
35 à 44 ans	21.2	23.8	32.7	32.3	21.8	22.6
45 à 54 ans	23.4	24.4	19.4	18.4	21.1	25.6
55 à 64 ans	20.9	13.6	8.2	21.5	20.6	26.9
65 ans et plus	5.8	2.1	1.5	N/D	7.5	10.3

Notes et sources

Note : N/D = non-disponible.

Source : Statistique Canada, Enquête sur la population active (EPA), tableau spécial

Table EC16: Average weekly earnings¹ by selected industries, 2013–2023

	(Current Dollars)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Transportation and Warehousing²	969	1,001	1,028	1,010	1,035	1,035	1,091	1,158	1,173	1,222	1,249
Air transportation	1,107	1,114	1,208	1,074	1,169	1,084	1,226	1,269	1,446	1,487	1,536
Scheduled air transportation	1,097	1,100	1,199	1,065	1,163	1,064	1,217	1,267	1,461	1,504	1,554
Non-scheduled air transportation	1,150	1,181	1,247	1,122	1,198	1,187	1,268	1,279	1,392	1,424	1,469
Support activities for air transportation	1,207	1,199	1,247	1,232	1,271	1,282	1,312	1,360	1,542	1,629	1,613
Marine transportation											
Marine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Support activities for marine transportation	1,291	1,259	1,324	N/A	1,328	1,502	1,441	1,700	1,698	1,641	1,665
Rail transportation											
Rail transportation	1,353	1,308	1,496	1,415	1,490	1,375	1,682	1,809	1,685	1,759	1,844
Support activities for rail transportation	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,419	N/A	N/A
Truck transportation	916	961	947	932	956	1,007	1,050	1,095	1,100	1,215	1,226
General freight trucking	867	892	885	895	918	966	1,016	1,069	1,079	1,190	1,200
Specialized freight trucking	982	1,050	1,032	983	1,011	1,067	1,101	1,135	1,132	1,255	1,267
Support activities for road transportation	893	928	879	883	917	1,002	1,027	1,067	1,088	1,152	1,168
Postal service	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Couriers and messengers	749	757	801	790	864	878	854	896	866	844	937
Waste collection	905	925	949	1,002	992	1,040	1,070	1,218	1,313	1,305	1,202
Buses and urban transit											
Urban transit systems	1,143	1,268	1,315	1,330	1,306	1,206	1,327	1,424	1,462	1,430	1,439
Interurban and rural bus transportation	N/A	N/A	N/A	903	1,049	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
School and employee bus transportation	523	545	551	539	517	546	595	645	676	657	679
Charter bus industry	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	624	N/A	N/A	N/A	689	696	N/A
Other transit and ground passenger transportation	N/A	N/A	556	585	578	578	584	621	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other transport-related industries											
Taxi and limousine service	430	N/A	473	459	472	N/A	N/A	N/A	603	673	N/A
Freight transportation arrangement	996	1,021	1,000	1,018	1,020	1,102	1,158	1,184	1,217	1,252	1,248
Other support activities for transportation	848	N/A	N/A	895	887	1,003	1,030	N/A	1,081	1,147	1,231
Travel arrangement and reservation services	735	764	N/A	837	856	858	940	936	1,034	1,046	1,128
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Automotive repair and maintenance	781	806	800	832	847	870	905	946	972	1,031	1,077
Highway, street and bridge construction	1,342	1,363	1,357	1,335	1,321	1,347	1,392	1,416	1,500	1,592	1,633
Pipeline transportation	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Warehousing and storage	835	862	820	909	920	921	963	1,050	978	1,093	1,010
Transit and ground passenger transportation	847	915	948	955	935	894	976	1,091	1,119	1,107	1,130

Notes and Sources

Notes: NAICS = North American Industry Classification System. N/A = Data not available.

1 Gross average weekly earnings, including overtime, before deductions, for employees paid by the hour and salaried employees paid a fixed salary. Self-employment earnings are not included.

2 Weighted average for NAICS Sector 48-49 "Transportation and Warehousing."

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 14-10-0204-01

Tableau EC16 : Salaire hebdomadaire moyen¹ par industrie de transport sélectionnée, 2013 - 2023

	(dollars courants)										
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Transport et entreposage²	969	1,001	1,028	1,010	1,035	1,035	1,091	1,158	1,173	1,222	1,249
Transport aérien	1,107	1,114	1,208	1,074	1,169	1,084	1,226	1,269	1,446	1,487	1,536
Transport aérien régulier	1,097	1,100	1,199	1,065	1,163	1,064	1,217	1,267	1,461	1,504	1,554
Transport aérien non régulier	1,150	1,181	1,247	1,122	1,198	1,187	1,268	1,279	1,392	1,424	1,469
Activités de soutien au transport aérien	1,207	1,199	1,247	1,232	1,271	1,282	1,312	1,360	1,542	1,629	1,613
Transport par eau											
Transport par eau	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D
Activités de soutien au transport par eau	1,291	1,259	1,324	N/D	1,328	1,502	1,441	1,700	1,698	1,641	1,665
Transport ferroviaire											
Transport ferroviaire	1,353	1,308	1,496	1,415	1,490	1,375	1,682	1,809	1,685	1,759	1,844
Activités de soutien au transport ferroviaire	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	1,419	N/D	N/D
Transport par camion	916	961	947	932	956	1,007	1,050	1,095	1,100	1,215	1,226
Transport par camion de marchandises diverses	867	892	885	895	918	966	1,016	1,069	1,079	1,190	1,200
Transport par camion de marchandises spéciales	982	1,050	1,032	983	1,011	1,067	1,101	1,135	1,132	1,255	1,267
Activités de soutien au transport routier	893	928	879	883	917	1,002	1,027	1,067	1,088	1,152	1,168
Services postaux	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D
Messageries et services de messagers	749	757	801	790	864	878	854	896	866	844	937
Collecte des déchets	905	925	949	1,002	992	1,040	1,070	1,218	1,313	1,305	1,202
Transport en commun et transport terrestre de voyageurs											
Services urbains de transport en commun	1,143	1,268	1,315	1,330	1,306	1,206	1,327	1,424	1,462	1,430	1,439
Transport interurbain et rural par autocar	N/D	N/D	N/D	903	1,049	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D
Transport scolaire et transport d'employés par autobus	523	545	551	539	517	546	595	645	676	657	679
Services d'autobus nolisés	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	624	N/D	N/D	N/D	689	696	N/D
Autres services de transport en commun et de transport terrestre de voyageurs	N/D	N/D	556	585	578	578	584	621	N/D	N/D	N/D
Autres industries reliées au transport											
Services de taxi et de limousine	430	N/D	473	459	472	N/D	N/D	N/D	603	673	N/D
Intermédiaires en transport de marchandises	996	1,021	1,000	1,018	1,020	1,102	1,158	1,184	1,217	1,252	1,248
Autres activités de soutien au transport	848	N/D	N/D	895	887	1,003	1,030	N/D	1,081	1,147	1,231
Services de préparation de voyages et de réservation	735	764	N/D	837	856	858	940	936	1,034	1,046	1,128
Transport de tourisme et d'agrément	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D
Réparation et entretien de véhicules automobiles	781	806	800	832	847	870	905	946	972	1,031	1,077
Construction de routes, de rues et de ponts	1,342	1,363	1,357	1,335	1,321	1,347	1,392	1,416	1,500	1,592	1,633
Transport par pipeline	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D
Entreposage	835	862	820	909	920	921	963	1,050	978	1,093	1,010
Transport en commun et transport terrestre de voyageurs	847	915	948	955	935	894	976	1,091	1,119	1,107	1,130

Notes et sources

Notes : SCIAN = Système de classification des industries de l'Amérique du Nord. N/D = Données non disponibles.

1 Rémunération hebdomadaire moyenne brute, incluant le temps supplémentaire, avant les déductions à la source, pour les salariés rémunérés à l'heure et employés à salaire fixe. La rémunération des travailleurs autonomes n'est pas comprise.

2 Moyenne pondérée pour le secteur 48-49 (Transports et entreposage) du SCIAN.

Source : Statistique Canada, Tableau 14-10-0204-01

Table EC17: Labour Actions in the Transport Sector, by mode, 2014–2023

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^R	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^R	2023
Number of Stoppages										
Air¹	2	1	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0
Marine^{1,2}	0	5	2	2	1	2	4	6	5	4
Rail¹	0	3	0	0	1	3	0	0	2	0
Truck	1	4	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	4
Bus/transit³	3	1	7	1	3	4	2	2	3	29
Taxi/limousine	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other⁴	1	2	0	0	3	2	0	0	2	2
Total	8	17	11	5	10	15	7	9	12	39
Number of Workers Involved										
Air¹	475	56	0	730	0	84	71	0	0	0
Marine^{1,2}	0	285	250	54	33	61	1,360	1,335	569	7,629
Rail¹	0	4,137	0	0	3,200	3,681	0	0	838	0
Truck	60	256	138	0	155	148	0	0	0	201
Bus/transit³	549	48	615	602	564	208	771	427	2,332	4,772
Taxi/limousine	22	240	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
Other⁴	15	119	0	0	50,551	39	0	0	253	213
Total	1,121	5,141	1,003	1,386	54,503	4,221	2,202	1,767	3,992	12,815
Person-days Not Worked										
Air¹	25,280	40	0	41,090	0	160	1,700	0	0	0
Marine^{1,2}	0	3,910	27,330	540	130	4,553	29,678	6,420	21,090	118,380
Rail¹	0	22,990	0	0	3,200	25,164	0	0	14,380	0
Truck	10,260	14,770	1,730	0	420	162	0	0	0	4,210
Bus/transit³	9,570	240	4,830	1,810	3,770	4,000	10,380	3,275	18,010	94,160
Taxi/limousine	770	21,590	0	0	0	0	0	430	0	0
Other⁴	80	3,710	0	0	150,830	2,210	0	0	3,460	7,500
Total	45,960	67,250	33,890	43,440	158,350	36,249	41,758	10,125	56,940	224,250

Notes and Sources

Notes: R = Revised data. Transportation industries based on NAICS definition. NAICS = North American Industry Classification System.

1 Includes support activities.

2 Includes marine sightseeing.

3 Includes urban transit systems, interurban and rural bus transport, school buses, charter bus transport, land sightseeing and other transit and ground passenger transportation.

4 Includes freight forwarders, support services for ground transport, other sightseeing, pipelines, postal service, couriers and messengers, and warehousing.

Source: Transport Canada, adapted from Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC) special tabulation

Tableau EC17 : Conflits de travail dans le secteur des transports, par mode de transport, 2014 - 2023

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^R	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^R	2023
Nombre d'arrêts de travail										
Transport aérien ¹	2	1	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0
Transport maritime ^{1,2}	0	5	2	2	1	2	4	6	5	4
Transport ferroviaire ¹	0	3	0	0	1	3	0	0	2	0
Camionnage	1	4	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	4
Autobus/transport urbain ³	3	1	7	1	3	4	2	2	3	29
Taxi et limousine	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Autres ⁴	1	2	0	0	3	2	0	0	2	2
Total	8	17	11	5	10	15	7	9	12	39
Travailleurs concernés										
Transport aérien ¹	475	56	0	730	0	84	71	0	0	0
Transport maritime ^{1,2}	0	285	250	54	33	61	1,360	1,335	569	7,629
Transport ferroviaire ¹	0	4,137	0	0	3,200	3,681	0	0	838	0
Camionnage	60	256	138	0	155	148	0	0	0	201
Autobus/transport urbain ³	549	48	615	602	564	208	771	427	2,332	4,772
Taxi et limousine	22	240	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
Autres ⁴	15	119	0	0	50,551	39	0	0	253	213
Total	1,121	5,141	1,003	1,386	54,503	4,221	2,202	1,767	3,992	12,815
Journées-personnes perdues										
Transport aérien ¹	25,280	40	0	41,090	0	160	1,700	0	0	0
Transport maritime ^{1,2}	0	3,910	27,330	540	130	4,553	29,678	6,420	21,090	118,380
Transport ferroviaire ¹	0	22,990	0	0	3,200	25,164	0	0	14,380	0
Camionnage	10,260	14,770	1,730	0	420	162	0	0	0	4,210
Autobus/transport urbain ³	9,570	240	4,830	1,810	3,770	4,000	10,380	3,275	18,010	94,160
Taxi et limousine	770	21,590	0	0	0	0	0	430	0	0
Autres ⁴	80	3,710	0	0	150,830	2,210	0	0	3,460	7,500
Total	45,960	67,250	33,890	43,440	158,350	36,249	41,758	10,125	56,940	224,250

Notes et sources

Notes : R = Données révisées. Industries du transport liées à la classification SCIAN. SCIAN= Système de classification des industries de l'Amérique du Nord.

1 Incluant les activités de soutien au transport.

2 Incluant le transport maritime de tourisme et d'agrément.

3 Incluant les services urbains de transport en commun, le transport interurbain et rural par autocar, le transport scolaire par autobus, les services d'autobus nolisés, le transport routier de tourisme et d'agrément, et d'autres services de transport en commun et de transport terrestre des voyageurs.

4 Incluant les activités de transitaires de fret, de soutien au transport terrestre, et d'autre transport de tourisme et d'agrément; le transport par oléoduc, les services postaux, les messageries et services de messagers, et les services d'entreposage.

Source : Transports Canada, d'après un tableau spécial du ministère Emploi and Développement social Canada (EDSC)

Table EC18: Average Crude Oil Prices - Canadian and U.S. \$ per Barrel, 2014–2023

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Per cent change		
											2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
WTI (Cushing, Oklahoma) \$US/Bbl	93.00	48.80	43.32	50.95	64.77	57.02	39.40	67.91	94.23	77.63	72.4	38.7	(17.6)
WTI (Cushing, Oklahoma) \$CDN/Bbl	102.68	62.29	57.36	66.06	83.91	75.65	52.79	85.11	122.55	104.78	61.2	44.0	(14.5)
Brent (UK) \$US/Bbl	99.51	53.64	45.04	54.83	71.53	64.17	43.21	70.79	98.89	82.22	63.8	39.7	(16.9)
Brent (UK) \$CDN/Bbl	109.87	68.46	59.63	71.09	92.68	85.13	57.90	88.71	128.62	110.98	53.2	45.0	(13.7)
Western Canada Select \$CDN/Bbl	81.06	44.83	38.89	50.24	52.34	58.77	35.59	68.73	98.51	79.53	93.1	43.3	(19.3)
Hardisty (Bow River) \$CDN/Bbl	81.67	45.35	39.22	50.85	53.11	59.10	35.92	69.04	98.83	79.87	92.2	43.2	(19.2)
Exchange Rate \$US/\$Cdn	0.91	0.78	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.75	0.75	0.80	0.77	0.74	7.0	(3.7)	(3.6)

Notes and Sources

Notes: WTI = West Texas Intermediate. UK = United Kingdom.

Source: Sproule Associates Limited

Tableau EC18 : Prix moyen du pétrole brut - dollars canadien et américain, 2014 - 2023

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Changement en pourcentage		
											2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
WTI (Cushing, Oklahoma) - \$ É-U le baril	93.00	48.80	43.32	50.95	64.77	57.02	39.40	67.91	94.23	77.63	72.4	38.7	(17.6)
WTI (Cushing, Oklahoma) - \$ Can le baril	102.68	62.29	57.36	66.06	83.91	75.65	52.79	85.11	122.55	104.78	61.2	44.0	(14.5)
Brent (R.-U.) - \$ É-U le baril	99.51	53.64	45.04	54.83	71.53	64.17	43.21	70.79	98.89	82.22	63.8	39.7	(16.9)
Brent (R.-U.) - \$ Can le baril	109.87	68.46	59.63	71.09	92.68	85.13	57.90	88.71	128.62	110.98	53.2	45.0	(13.7)
Western Canada Select - \$ Can le baril	81.06	44.83	38.89	50.24	52.34	58.77	35.59	68.73	98.51	79.53	93.1	43.3	(19.3)
Hardisty (Bow River) - \$ Can le baril	81.67	45.35	39.22	50.85	53.11	59.10	35.92	69.04	98.83	79.87	92.2	43.2	(19.2)
Taux de change (\$ É-U per \$ Can)	0.91	0.78	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.75	0.75	0.80	0.77	0.74	7.0	(3.7)	(3.6)

Notes et sources

Notes : WTI = West Texas Intermediate. R.-U. = Royaume-Uni.

Source : Sproule Associates Limited

Table EC19: Retail Price of Regular Road Gasoline and Diesel For Selected Cities, 2014–2023

	(Cents per litre)									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Regular Gasoline										
St John's	131.4	109.6	114.5	125.2	127.1	134.1	106.9	146.4	184.6	174.4
Charlottetown	131.2	105.8	99.0	108.8	121.2	128.2	96.9	130.8	175.3	171.9
Halifax	131.1	105.9	99.1	108.4	119.0	118.2	92.5	129.0	169.5	163.9
Saint John	127.7	104.1	98.7	108.9	120.4	129.7	96.6	130.4	172.2	165.7
Montreal	137.5	115.7	108.0	119.0	131.9	128.0	106.4	136.8	179.2	171.5
Toronto	128.2	106.7	101.2	113.6	127.0	118.2	99.9	131.7	168.3	154.5
Winnipeg	117.5	97.1	92.5	97.7	113.1	120.0	93.8	125.9	171.0	156.8
Regina	120.7	100.4	92.0	98.8	114.4	117.7	97.0	127.4	166.3	150.8
Calgary	115.3	99.1	92.0	101.9	119.9	116.6	94.9	128.3	157.0	134.8
Vancouver	137.7	124.2	118.8	134.7	150.1	136.9	125.4	155.4	195.8	186.6
Canada	128.3	108.8	102.8	114.6	128.8	123.1	103.1	135.0	172.9	160.3
Road Diesel										
St John's	139.9	115.7	108.4	121.6	138.3	122.0	108.8	145.8	220.8	192.7
Charlottetown	141.2	114.0	103.1	113.8	132.2	114.8	102.7	133.5	214.3	193.3
Halifax	133.9	105.2	94.1	104.5	121.8	114.1	90.8	123.0	200.1	180.1
Saint John	137.2	111.1	101.9	112.5	129.3	118.1	102.1	131.5	211.8	188.8
Montreal	139.9	116.6	103.1	112.4	131.7	125.7	107.9	127.4	210.1	188.5
Toronto	130.7	107.8	93.8	107.9	125.6	117.4	100.8	126.9	195.7	167.3
Winnipeg	131.9	100.5	92.7	103.3	121.2	109.1	104.2	126.9	192.3	173.0
Regina	132.4	99.9	90.9	101.3	119.5	110.6	100.1	125.3	186.4	165.5
Calgary	127.7	99.6	90.5	106.0	126.2	105.7	98.6	123.8	175.9	151.9
Vancouver	145.7	122.1	111.9	121.0	139.7	149.2	114.5	145.8	212.6	194.2
Canada	134.1	109.2	97.7	110.2	128.8	120.9	103.8	130.2	198.2	174.4

Notes and Sources

Note:
 Additional cities (not shown here) are included in the sample used to calculate the national average.

Source: Kalibrate Technologies Ltd

Tableau EC19 : Prix de détail de l'essence ordinaire et du diesel routier - villes choisies, 2014 - 2023

	(Cents par litre)									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Essence ordinaire										
St John's	131.4	109.6	114.5	125.2	127.1	134.1	106.9	146.4	184.6	174.4
Charlottetown	131.2	105.8	99.0	108.8	121.2	128.2	96.9	130.8	175.3	171.9
Halifax	131.1	105.9	99.1	108.4	119.0	118.2	92.5	129.0	169.5	163.9
Saint John	127.7	104.1	98.7	108.9	120.4	129.7	96.6	130.4	172.2	165.7
Montréal	137.5	115.7	108.0	119.0	131.9	128.0	106.4	136.8	179.2	171.5
Toronto	128.2	106.7	101.2	113.6	127.0	118.2	99.9	131.7	168.3	154.5
Winnipeg	117.5	97.1	92.5	97.7	113.1	120.0	93.8	125.9	171.0	156.8
Regina	120.7	100.4	92.0	98.8	114.4	117.7	97.0	127.4	166.3	150.8
Calgary	115.3	99.1	92.0	101.9	119.9	116.6	94.9	128.3	157.0	134.8
Vancouver	137.7	124.2	118.8	134.7	150.1	136.9	125.4	155.4	195.8	186.6
Canada	128.3	108.8	102.8	114.6	128.8	123.1	103.1	135.0	172.9	160.3
Diesel routier										
St John's	139.9	115.7	108.4	121.6	138.3	122.0	108.8	145.8	220.8	192.7
Charlottetown	141.2	114.0	103.1	113.8	132.2	114.8	102.7	133.5	214.3	193.3
Halifax	133.9	105.2	94.1	104.5	121.8	114.1	90.8	123.0	200.1	180.1
Saint John	137.2	111.1	101.9	112.5	129.3	118.1	102.1	131.5	211.8	188.8
Montréal	139.9	116.6	103.1	112.4	131.7	125.7	107.9	127.4	210.1	188.5
Toronto	130.7	107.8	93.8	107.9	125.6	117.4	100.8	126.9	195.7	167.3
Winnipeg	131.9	100.5	92.7	103.3	121.2	109.1	104.2	126.9	192.3	173.0
Regina	132.4	99.9	90.9	101.3	119.5	110.6	100.1	125.3	186.4	165.5
Calgary	127.7	99.6	90.5	106.0	126.2	105.7	98.6	123.8	175.9	151.9
Vancouver	145.7	122.1	111.9	121.0	139.7	149.2	114.5	145.8	212.6	194.2
Canada	134.1	109.2	97.7	110.2	128.8	120.9	103.8	130.2	198.2	174.4

Notes et sources

Note :

D'autres villes (qui ne figurent pas ici) sont comprises dans l'échantillon utilisé pour le calcul de la moyenne nationale.

Source : Kalibrate Technologies Ltd

Table EC20: Price of Other Transportation Fuels, 2014–2023

	(Cents per litre)									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Jet Fuel (Turbo)¹	78.71	51.53	43.72	53.57	69.08	65.82	39.03	61.41	115.78	96.30
Aviation Gasoline²	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Marine Bunker³	88.40	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Rail Diesel (Proxy)⁴	85.87	60.19	51.30	60.88	75.67	71.99	48.24	72.40	131.69	104.98

Notes and Sources

Notes: R= Revised data. P= Preliminary data. N/A= Not available.

1 U.S. Gulf Coast spot price converted to Canadian dollars.

2 Average U.S. retail price converted to Canadian dollars, to which the Canadian federal excise tax was added (11.5¢ per litre).

3 New York Harbor Residual Fuel Oil 1.0 % Sulfur LP Spot Price CIF, converted to Canadian dollars, to which the Canadian federal excise tax of 4¢ per litre was added.

4 FOB Spot Price of No 2 Diesel Ultra-Low Sulfur Spot Price in New York Harbour, converted to Canadian dollars, to which the Canadian federal excise tax of 4¢ per litre was added.

Source: Transport Canada estimates based on U.S. Department of Energy data

Tableau EC20 : Prix des autres carburants de transport, 2014 - 2023

	(Cents/litre)									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Kérosène (Turboréacteur)¹	78.71	51.53	43.72	53.57	69.08	65.82	39.03	61.41	115.78	96.30
Essence d'aviation²	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D
Mazout lourd maritime³	88.40	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D	N/D
Diesel ferroviaire⁴	85.87	60.19	51.30	60.88	75.67	71.99	48.24	72.40	131.69	104.98

Notes et sources

Notes : R= Données révisées. P= Données préliminaires. N/D = Non disponible.

1 Prix au Côte du Golfe américaine calculé en dollars canadiens.

2 Moyenne du prix de détail aux États-Unis, calculée en dollars canadiens, et auquel a été ajoutée la taxe d'accise fédérale de 11.5¢ par litre.

3 Prix CIF du mazout lourd (1.0 % de soufre) au port de New York, calculé en dollars canadiens, et auquel a été ajoutée la taxe d'accise fédérale de 4¢ par litre.

4 Prix FOB du diesel no 2 (faible teneur en soufre) au port de New York, calculé en dollars canadiens, et auquel a été ajoutée la taxe d'accise fédérale de 4¢ par litre.

Source : Estimés de Transports Canada d'après les données du Département américain de l'énergie

Table EC21: Price and Output Indicators, Transport Industries, 2015-2022

	Price Changes (Annual per cent change)								Output Changes (Annual per cent change)							
	2015/14R	2016/15R	2017/16R	2018/17	2019/18	2020/19	2021/20	2022/21	2015/14R	2016/15R	2017/16R	2018/17	2019/18	2020/19	2021/20	2022/21
	CN and CP															
Agriculture	3.4	(1.8)	2.9	3.9	4.5	0.4	0.9	13.9	21.3	1.4	(2.8)	3.9	2.9	1.8	15.3	-13.2
Other Bulk	2.6	0.8	2.1	5.5	4.5	(4.4)	2.0	24.1	(7.3)	(1.9)	2.3	0.1	1.0	-2.8	-1.7	4.8
Other Commodities	2.9	(0.2)	0.9	7.7	4.7	(3.8)	0.3	17.7	8.0	(2.3)	(9.1)	9.2	7.6	1.2	-8.7	7.6
Intermodal	(3.6)	0.2	0.9	(0.2)	4.3	(6.4)	4.6	20.6	4.5	3.1	(1.2)	9.5	8.3	-1.7	6.1	3.5
Total Transportation Activities	1.1	(0.2)	1.5	4.1	4.5	(3.5)	1.9	18.8	6.2	(0.1)	(3.9)	6.6	6.1	-0.2	0.4	1.5
Airline Industry																
Passenger	(3.7)	(7.4)	0.5	4.7	3.0	6.6	1.6	4.9	7.1	9.9	11.7	5.6	2.2	-72.2	0.2	171.1
Freight	1.1	(11.2)	(2.7)	16.2	(5.6)	81.7	24.8	(17.6)	(1.4)	13.0	24.6	7.2	-3.9	-52.2	-9.1	74.9
Total Transportation Activities	(3.7)	(7.4)	0.5	4.7	3.0	6.6	1.6	4.9	6.8	10.0	12.1	5.6	1.9	-71.4	-0.8	162.1
Business Carriers¹																
Freight	1.1	(0.7)	1.3	4.5	3.9	(0.6)	2.9	16.1	(0.2)	(3.2)	7.5	6.4	-0.4	-3.0	1.0	-1.6
Passenger	(3.7)	(7.4)	0.5	4.7	3.0	6.6	1.6	4.9	7.1	9.9	11.7	5.6	2.2	-72.2	0.2	171.1
Total Transportation Activities	(1.6)	(4.6)	0.8	4.6	3.4	2.7	2.5	11.4	3.8	4.0	9.9	5.9	1.1	-44.1	0.8	47.9
VIA Rail																
Corridor	6.9	3.8	6.5	11.9	4.7	0.2	4.4	10.8	1.2	(0.8)	2.4	6.7	6.6	(82.3)	41.5	119.3
Long Haul	13.0	16.5	(5.5)	16.2	(3.2)	(47.1)	63.8	33.3	(15.7)	(5.1)	(4.2)	7.2	(0.1)	(91.9)	94.0	327.1
Remote-Regional	1.3	(10.9)	(1.9)	(0.3)	1.2	(14.3)	34.8	(13.0)	(1.0)	(29.9)	12.8	11.4	71.0	(58.4)	22.9	53.5
Total Transportation Activities	5.6	8.2	7.3	7.1	(0.5)	15.9	8.9	12.1	(1.0)	(2.9)	0.3	1.1	5.7	-83.1	42.8	139.9
Transit																
Passenger	3.4	2.3	(1.4)	2.4	4.6	(6.0)	10.8	2.6	(0.5)	(1.3)	3.7	2.4	1.8	-54.0	-8.9	51.1
Public Carriers																
Total Transportation Activities	3.5	2.7	(0.8)	2.8	4.2	(4.9)	10.7	3.3	(0.5)	(1.2)	3.9	2.3	2.1	-56.5	-7.0	56.2
All Carriers Listed Above																
Total Transportation Activities	(1.0)	(3.7)	0.6	4.4	3.5	1.7	3.2	10.7	3.3	3.3	9.1	5.5	1.2	-45.4	0.0	48.6
Overall Economy	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	3.4	6.8	3.9	-0.9	0.8	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	7.7	7.7

Notes and Sources

Notes: R= Revised data. CN = Canadian National. CP = Canadian Pacific.

¹ CN and CP, and the airline industry.

Source: Transport Canada, based on Statistics Canada and carriers' files

Tableau EC21 : Indicateurs des prix et de la production des entreprises de transport, 2015-2022

	Fluctuation des prix (Hausse annuelle en pourcentage)								Fluctuation de la production (Hausse annuelle en pourcentage)							
	2015/14R	2016/15R	2017/16R	2018/17	2019/18	2020/19	2021/21	2022/21	2015/14 ^R	2016/15 ^R	2017/16 ^R	2018/17	2019/18	2020/19	2021/20	2022/2021
	CN et CP															
Agriculture	3.4	(1.8)	2.9	3.9	4.5	0.4	0.9	13.9	21.3	1.4	-2.8	3.9	2.9	1.8	15.3	-13.2
Autres produits en vrac	2.6	0.8	2.1	5.5	4.5	(4.4)	2.0	24.1	(7.3)	(1.9)	2.3	0.1	1.0	-2.8	-1.7	4.8
Autres produits	2.9	(0.2)	0.9	7.7	4.7	(3.8)	0.3	17.7	8.0	(2.3)	-9.1	9.2	7.6	1.2	-8.7	7.6
Transport intermodal	(3.6)	0.2	0.9	(0.2)	4.3	(6.4)	4.6	20.6	4.5	3.1	-1.2	9.5	8.3	-1.7	6.1	3.5
Activités de transport total	1.1	(0.2)	1.5	4.1	4.5	(3.5)	1.9	18.8	6.2	(0.1)	-3.9	6.6	6.1	-0.2	0.4	1.5
Industrie du transport aérien																
Passagers	(3.7)	(7.4)	0.5	4.7	3.0	6.6	1.6	4.9	7.1	9.9	11.7	5.6	2.2	-72.2	0.2	171.1
Fret	1.1	(11.2)	(2.7)	16.2	(5.6)	81.7	24.8	(17.6)	(1.4)	13.0	24.6	7.2	-3.9	-52.2	-9.1	74.9
Activités de transport total	(3.7)	(7.4)	0.5	4.7	3.0	6.6	1.6	4.9	6.8	10.0	12.1	5.6	1.9	-71.4	-0.8	162.1
Transporteurs commerciaux¹																
Fret	1.1	(0.7)	1.3	4.5	3.9	(0.6)	2.9	16.1	(0.2)	(3.2)	7.5	6.4	-0.4	-3.0	1.0	-1.6
Passagers	(3.7)	(7.4)	0.5	4.7	3.0	6.6	1.6	4.9	7.1	9.9	11.7	5.6	2.2	-72.2	0.2	171.1
Activités de transport total	(1.6)	(4.6)	0.8	4.6	3.4	2.7	2.5	11.4	3.8	4.0	9.9	5.9	1.1	-44.1	0.8	47.9
VIA Rail																
Corridor	6.9	3.8	6.5	11.9	4.7	0.2	4.4	10.8	1.2	(0.8)	2.4	6.7	6.6	(82.3)	41.5	119.3
Long parcours	13.0	16.5	(5.5)	16.2	(3.2)	(47.1)	63.8	33.3	(15.7)	(5.1)	(4.2)	7.2	(0.1)	(91.9)	94.0	327.1
Dessertes éloignées/régionales	1.3	(10.9)	(1.9)	(0.3)	1.2	(14.3)	34.8	(13.0)	(1.0)	(29.9)	12.8	11.4	71.0	(58.4)	22.9	53.5
Activités de transport total	5.6	8.2	7.3	7.1	(0.5)	15.9	8.9	12.1	(1.0)	(2.9)	0.3	1.1	5.7	-83.1	42.8	139.9
Transport en commun																
Passagers	3.4	2.3	(1.4)	2.4	4.6	(6.0)	10.8	2.6	(0.5)	(1.3)	3.7	2.4	1.8	-54.0	-8.9	51.1
Transporteurs publics																
Activités de transport total	3.5	2.7	(0.8)	2.8	4.2	(4.9)	10.7	3.3	(0.5)	(1.2)	3.9	2.3	2.1	-56.5	-7.0	56.2
Tous les transporteurs énumérés ci-dessus																
Activités de transport total	(1.0)	(3.7)	0.6	4.4	3.5	1.7	3.2	10.7	3.3	3.3	9.1	5.5	1.2	-45.4	0.0	48.6
Totale de l'économie	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	3.4	6.8	3.9	(0.9)	0.8	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	7.7	7.7

Notes et sources

Notes : R = Données révisées. CN = Canadien National. CP = Canadien Pacifique.

1 CN, CP et l'industrie du transport aérien.

Source : Transports Canada, d'après les données de Statistique Canada et des transporteurs

Table EC22: Efficiency Indicators, Transport Industries, 2014-2022

	Productivity (Annual per cent change)									Unit Costs (Annual per cent change)						
	2014/13 ^R	2015/14 ^R	2016/15 ^R	2017/16 ^R	2018/17	2019/18	2020/19	2021/20	2022/21	2014/13 ^R	2015/14 ^R	2016/15 ^R	2017/16 ^R	2018/17	2019/18	2020/19
	CN and CP															
Labour	(0.1)	3.7	6.3	3.4	(3.0)	2.4	9.6	(0.9)	0.5	(0.1)	(1.0)	(9.5)	(6.9)	17.1	(1.4)	(17.2)
Fuel	1.2	4.0	3.2	(0.9)	1.5	2.2	7.5	3.6	(0.7)	5.1	(29.5)	(14.2)	17.1	21.1	(7.1)	(56.2)
Capital	4.6	(6.2)	(5.8)	3.6	2.1	(7.2)	(5.7)	1.4	(6.5)	(4.2)	1.8	5.7	(4.4)	(10.9)	3.2	4.7
Total	0.3	3.0	3.2	2.3	(0.1)	(4.1)	(8.7)	12.3	(1.2)	1.5	(8.3)	(6.0)	(0.7)	6.4	3.3	(2.9)
Airline Industry																
Labour	10.2	4.5	5.5	2.1	(4.4)	(3.7)	(3.0)	(33.0)	74.5	(3.9)	(2.1)	(5.5)	(4.1)	5.4	3.7	44.6
Fuel	1.7	3.9	1.9	1.2	(4.0)	0.0	1.2	(5.8)	19.8	(0.9)	(28.2)	(19.6)	14.6	26.5	(5.5)	0.5
Capital	1.1	(1.6)	(6.4)	6.2	(3.6)	4.3	(22.3)	(65.9)	153.3	0.1	6.7	19.4	25.4	(16.8)	31.1	(8.7)
Total	2.0	1.0	0.3	3.1	(2.6)	1.7	(6.8)	(35.9)	41.1	(0.8)	(6.8)	(1.9)	6.6	1.6	7.6	11.6
Business Carriers¹																
Labour	5.6	4.2	6.1	2.6	(3.4)	(0.7)	(14.6)	(16.0)	36.1	(2.1)	(1.6)	(7.3)	(5.3)	10.2	1.5	9.9
Fuel	1.4	2.9	(0.0)	0.2	0.6	1.3	26.2	(8.7)	(10.2)	0.7	(28.5)	(18.3)	15.2	25.2	(5.9)	(20.1)
Capital	2.9	(0.7)	(8.5)	(15.8)	3.8	(18.4)	(53.3)	2.3	30.0	(1.8)	4.6	14.1	15.2	(15.2)	22.9	(3.9)
Total	1.9	2.2	1.0	(2.8)	1.2	(6.0)	(26.0)	(1.6)	20.4	0.0	(7.3)	(3.3)	4.4	3.0	6.3	5.2
Via Rail																
Labour	(4.7)	1.0	(5.5)	2.5	(3.1)	(1.3)	(79.4)	69.0	92.1	(4.1)	10.7	0.8	2.4	6.8	(0.4)	461.5
Fuel	0.5	(3.3)	(1.4)	(0.0)	(1.8)	5.4	(60.4)	20.7	32.5	2.1	2.2	(15.8)	9.3	(5.9)	3.2	265.0
Capital	(4.5)	(2.0)	4.6	8.0	1.3	6.2	(81.9)	57.8	97.6	4.2	14.3	1.6	(3.3)	(6.7)	6.7	462.1
Total	(2.7)	(8.1)	(10.8)	8.0	0.1	(5.8)	(76.4)	63.2	67.0	(0.1)	14.8	9.9	(4.0)	1.2	8.8	356.1
Transit																
Labour	(5.4)	1.7	(3.6)	8.0	(0.3)	1.4	(47.4)	2.3	39.5	3.6	6.5	2.3	(0.4)	1.0	11.5	86.9
Fuel	(1.8)	0.5	(2.2)	17.4	2.3	(6.6)	(39.0)	14.8	24.5	3.3	(8.0)	(8.8)	0.9	6.4	(0.5)	42.4
Capital	(7.9)	(11.8)	(9.0)	(7.4)	(8.1)	(5.3)	(50.4)	(9.9)	34.1	6.4	7.7	8.7	0.5	8.5	6.7	110.1
Total	(5.9)	(4.2)	(5.8)	2.9	(3.8)	(2.0)	(49.0)	(5.1)	40.0	4.9	5.9	3.7	(0.1)	4.2	8.9	92.1
Total Transport																
Business Carriers	1.9	2.2	1.0	(2.8)	1.2	(6.0)	(26.0)	(1.6)	20.4	0.0	(7.3)	(3.3)	4.4	3.0	6.3	5.2
Public Carriers	(5.7)	(4.4)	(6.1)	3.3	(3.6)	(2.2)	(51.1)	(3.1)	40.3	4.6	6.4	4.1	(0.3)	4.0	8.9	101.5
Total	(0.3)	0.2	(1.2)	(1.0)	(0.2)	(4.9)	(36.6)	(2.3)	27.7	1.3	(3.5)	(1.1)	2.9	3.3	7.0	33.7

Notes and Sources

Notes: R = Revised data. CN = Canadian National. CP = Canadian Pacific.

¹ CN and CP, and the airline industry.

Source: Transport Canada, based on Statistics Canada and carriers' files

Tableau EC22 : Indicateurs d'efficacité, entreprises de transport, 2014-2022

	Productivité (Hausse annuelle en pourcentage)									Coûts unitaires (Hausse annuelle en pourcentage)					
	2014/13 ^R	2015/14 ^R	2016/15 ^R	2017/16 ^R	2018/17	2019/18	2020/19	2021/20	2022/21	2014/13 ^R	2015/14 ^R	2016/15 ^R	2017/16 ^R	2018/17	2019/18
	CN et CP														
Main-d'œuvre	(0.1)	3.7	6.3	3.4	(3.0)	2.4	9.6	(0.9)	0.5	(0.1)	(1.0)	(9.5)	(6.9)	17.1	(1.4)
Carburant	1.2	4.0	3.2	(0.9)	1.5	2.2	7.5	3.6	(0.7)	5.1	(29.5)	(14.2)	17.1	21.1	(7.1)
Immobilisations	4.6	(6.2)	(5.8)	3.6	2.1	(7.2)	(5.7)	1.4	(6.5)	(4.2)	1.8	5.7	(4.4)	(10.9)	3.2
Total	0.3	3.0	3.2	2.3	(0.1)	(4.1)	(8.7)	12.3	(1.2)	1.5	(8.3)	(6.0)	(0.7)	6.4	3.3
Industrie du transport aérien															
Main-d'œuvre	10.2	4.5	5.5	2.1	(4.4)	(3.7)	(3.0)	(33.0)	74.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Carburant	1.7	3.9	1.9	1.2	(4.0)	0.0	1.2	(5.8)	19.8	(0.9)	(28.2)	(19.6)	14.6	26.5	(5.5)
Immobilisations	1.1	(1.6)	(6.4)	6.2	(3.6)	4.3	(22.3)	(65.9)	153.3	0.1	6.7	19.4	25.4	(16.8)	31.1
Total	2.0	1.0	0.3	3.1	(2.6)	1.7	(6.8)	(35.9)	41.1	(0.8)	(6.8)	(1.9)	6.6	1.6	7.6
Transporteurs commerciaux¹															
Main-d'œuvre	5.6	4.2	6.1	2.6	(3.4)	(0.7)	(14.6)	(16.0)	36.1	(2.1)	(1.6)	(7.3)	(5.3)	10.2	1.5
Carburant	1.4	2.9	(0.0)	0.2	0.6	1.3	26.2	(8.7)	(10.2)	0.7	(28.5)	(18.3)	15.2	25.2	(5.9)
Immobilisations	2.9	(0.7)	(8.5)	(15.8)	3.8	(18.4)	(53.3)	2.3	30.0	(1.8)	4.6	14.1	15.2	(15.2)	22.9
Total	1.9	2.2	1.0	(2.8)	1.2	(6.0)	(26.0)	(1.6)	20.4	0.0	(7.3)	(3.3)	4.4	3.0	6.3
Via Rail															
Main-d'œuvre	(4.7)	1.0	(5.5)	2.5	(3.1)	(1.3)	(79.4)	69.0	92.1	(4.1)	10.7	0.8	2.4	6.8	(0.4)
Carburant	0.5	(3.3)	(1.4)	(0.0)	(1.8)	5.4	(60.4)	20.7	32.5	2.1	2.2	(15.8)	9.3	(5.9)	3.2
Immobilisations	(4.5)	(2.0)	4.6	8.0	1.3	6.2	(81.9)	57.8	97.6	4.2	14.3	1.6	(3.3)	(6.7)	6.7
Total	(2.7)	(8.1)	(10.8)	8.0	0.1	(5.8)	(76.4)	63.2	67.0	(0.1)	14.8	9.9	(4.0)	1.2	8.8
Transport en commun															
Main-d'œuvre	(5.4)	1.7	(3.6)	8.0	(0.3)	1.4	(47.4)	2.3	39.5	3.6	6.5	2.3	(0.4)	1.0	11.5
Carburant	(1.8)	0.5	(2.2)	17.4	2.3	(6.6)	(39.0)	14.8	24.5	3.3	(8.0)	(8.8)	0.9	6.4	(0.5)
Immobilisations	(7.9)	(11.8)	(9.0)	(7.4)	(8.1)	(5.3)	(50.4)	(9.9)	34.1	6.4	7.7	8.7	0.5	8.5	6.7
Total	(5.9)	(4.2)	(5.8)	2.9	(3.8)	(2.0)	(49.0)	(5.1)	40.0	4.9	5.9	3.7	(0.1)	4.2	8.9
Total - Secteur des transports															
Transporteurs commerciaux	1.9	2.2	1.0	(2.8)	1.2	(6.0)	(26.0)	(1.6)	20.4	0.0	(7.3)	(3.3)	4.4	3.0	6.3
Transporteurs publics	(5.7)	(4.4)	(6.1)	3.3	(3.6)	(2.2)	(51.1)	(3.1)	40.3	4.6	6.4	4.1	(0.3)	4.0	8.9
Total	(0.3)	0.2	(1.2)	(1.0)	(0.2)	(4.9)	(36.6)	(2.3)	27.7	1.3	(3.5)	(1.1)	2.9	3.3	7.0

Notes et sources

Notes : R = Données révisées. CN = Canadien National. CP = Canadien Pacifique.

¹ CN, CP et l'industrie du transport aérien.

Source: Transports Canada, d'après les données de Statistique Canada et des transporteurs

Table EC23: Cost Structure of Transport Industries, 2015-2022

(Percentage of Total Costs)																								
	2015 ^R	2016 ^R	2017 ^R	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2015 ^R	2016 ^R	2017 ^R	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2015 ^R	2016 ^R	2017 ^R	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	Business Carriers ¹								Public Carriers								Total Carriers							
Variable	80.0	76.6	74.2	78.7	75.1	77.9	82.3	89.7	70.8	69.6	69.4	68.2	68.9	65.6	64.9	62.1	77.2	74.4	72.8	75.7	73.3	72.4	74.9	80.3
Labour	26.7	25.3	22.9	24.5	23.4	26.9	31.3	25.6	44.7	43.9	43.9	42.8	43.5	42.9	41.2	39.9	32.2	31.0	29.0	29.7	29.3	34.1	35.5	30.5
Fuel	20.2	17.2	19.0	23.1	20.5	12.9	17.5	28.5	5.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.9	3.6	3.8	5.0	15.8	13.5	15.0	18.0	15.9	8.7	11.6	20.5
Other	33.1	34.1	32.2	31.1	31.2	38.1	33.5	35.7	20.2	20.5	20.2	20.1	20.5	19.1	19.9	17.2	29.2	29.9	28.8	27.9	28.1	29.6	27.7	29.3
Capital	20.0	23.4	25.8	21.3	24.9	22.1	17.7	10.3	29.2	28.8	29.2	30.4	30.6	31.8	31.1	34.4	23.4	20.9	22.8	25.6	27.2	24.3	26.7	27.6

Notes and Sources

Notes: R= Revised data. CN = Canadian National. CP = Canadian Pacific.

¹ CN and CP, and the airline industry.

Source: Transport Canada, based on Statistics Canada and carriers' files

Tableau EC23 : Structure des coûts des entreprises de transport, 2015-2022

(Pourcentage des coûts totaux)

	2015 ^R	2016 ^R	2017 ^R	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2015 ^R	2016 ^R	2017 ^R	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2015 ^R	2016 ^R	2017 ^R	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	Business Carriers ¹								Public Carriers								Total Carriers							
Coûts variables	80.0	76.6	74.2	78.7	75.1	77.9	82.3	89.7	70.8	69.6	69.4	68.2	68.9	65.6	64.9	62.1	77.2	74.4	72.8	75.7	73.3	72.4	74.9	80.3
Main-d'œuvre	26.7	25.3	22.9	24.5	23.4	26.9	31.3	25.6	44.7	43.9	43.9	42.8	43.5	42.9	41.2	39.9	32.2	31.0	29.0	29.7	29.3	34.1	35.5	30.5
Carburant	20.2	17.2	19.0	23.1	20.5	12.9	17.5	28.5	5.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.9	3.6	3.8	5.0	15.8	13.5	15.0	18.0	15.9	8.7	11.6	20.5
Autres	33.1	34.1	32.2	31.1	31.2	38.1	33.5	35.7	20.2	20.5	20.2	20.1	20.5	19.1	19.9	17.2	29.2	29.9	28.8	27.9	28.1	29.6	27.7	29.3
Immobilisations	20.0	23.4	25.8	21.3	24.9	22.1	17.7	10.3	29.2	28.8	29.2	30.4	30.6	31.8	31.1	34.4	23.4	20.9	22.8	25.6	27.2	24.3	26.7	27.6

Notes et sources

Notes : R = Données révisées. CN = Canadien National. CP = Canadien Pacifique.

1 CN, CP et l'industrie du transport aérien.

Source : Transports Canada, d'après les données de Statistique Canada et des transporteurs

Table EC24: Financial Performance of Transportation Industries, 2012-2022

(millions of dollars)											
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
CN and CP – Canadian Operations											
Operating Revenues	11,100	11,704	12,945	13,090	12,589	13,600	14,971	16,010	15,609	16,040	18,281
Operating Expenses	8,501	8,631	9,274	8,456	7,563	8,368	9,560	10,088	9,786	10,073	11,302
Operating Profit (Loss)	2,599	3,073	3,670	4,634	5,027	5,232	5,411	5,922	5,823	5,966	6,979
Operating Ratio ¹	76.6	73.7	71.6	64.6	60.1	61.5	64	63	63	63	62
Regional Railways²											
Operating Revenues	355	385	379	327	257	250	289	330	279	310	347
Operating Expenses	251	251	235	260	254	263	266	368	199	230	276
Operating Profit (Loss)	104	134	143	67	3	(13)	22	(38)	80	81	71
Operating Ratio ¹	70.6	65.1	62.2	79.5	98.7	105.3	92	112	71	74	79
Short Line Railways³											
Operating Revenues ^R	348	373	449	660	502	687	638	638	120	135	54
Operating Expenses ^R	313	326	422	552	473	593	580	556	185	125	99
Operating Profit (Loss) ^R	35	47	27	108	29	94	58	82	(65)	10	(45)
Operating Ratio ^{1R}	90.0	87.5	94.0	83.6	94.2	86.3	91	87	155	93	183
Air Canada and Affiliates											
Operating Revenues ^R	11,381	11,536	12,318	12,914	13,243	14,712	16,322	16,548	4,880	6,133	15,294
Operating Expenses ^R	10,813	10,782	11,319	11,245	11,884	13,163	14,807	15,016	4,391	8,286	15,131
Operating Profit (Loss) ^R	567	754	999	1,669	1,359	1,549	1,515	1,532	489	(2,154)	162
Operating Ratio ^{1R}	95.0	93.5	91.9	87.1	89.7	89.5	91	91	90	135	99
WestJet											
Operating Revenues	3,427	3,662	3,977	4,029	4,123	4,507	4,733	5,147	1,690	1,700	4,555
Operating Expenses	3,052	3,263	3,501	3,460	3,683	4,074	4,534	4,756	2,424	2,476	4,986
Operating Profit (Loss)	376	400	475	570	440	433	199	391	(734)	(775)	(431)
Operating Ratio ¹	89.0	89.1	88.0	85.9	89.3	90.4	96	92	143	146	109
VIA Rail											
Operating Revenues	264	258	265	281	307	349	375	394	81	313	323
Operating Subsidies	279	308	317	280	268	265	273	281	416	371	354
Operating Expense	583	599	567	659	741	756	785	906	728	405	750
Operating Ratio ¹	220.6	231.7	214.0	234.7	241.3	216.7	209	230	901	129	232
Transit Industry											
Operating Revenues ^R	3,893	4,107	4,240	4,385	4,439	4,579	4,803	5,150	2,507	2,654	3,925
Operating Subsidies ^R	3,593	3,843	4,044	4,405	4,469	5,119	5,039	5,861	8,163	8,282	8,048
Total Costs ^R	9,565	10,083	10,592	11,262	11,564	12,070	12,810	14,207	14,516	16,016	17,243
Cost Recovery Ratio ^{4R}	40.7	40.7	40.0	38.9	38.4	37.9	37	36	17	17	17

Notes and Sources

Notes: R= Revised data. CN = Canadian National. CP = Canadian Pacific.

1 Operating Expenses divided by Operating Revenues.

2 Ontario Northland, Algoma Central, QNSL and BC Rail and Canadian connectors to U.S. railroads.

- 3 All other Class II railroads except carriers which provide incomplete information.
- 4 Operating Revenues divided by Total Costs.

Source: Transport Canada, based on Statistics Canada and carriers' files

Tableau EC24: Résultats financiers des entreprises de transport, 2012-2022

(millions de dollars)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
CN et CP – Opérations canadiennes											
Recettes d'exploitation	11,100	11,704	12,945	13,090	12,589	13,600	14,971	16,010	15,609	16,040	18,281
Dépenses d'exploitation	8,501	8,631	9,274	8,456	7,563	8,368	9,560	10,088	9,786	10,073	11,302
Bénéfice net (perte)	2,599	3,073	3,670	4,634	5,027	5,232	5,411	5,922	5,823	5,966	6,979
Ratio d'exploitation ¹	76.6	73.7	71.6	64.6	60.1	61.5	64	63	63	63	62
Chemins de fer régionaux²											
Recettes d'exploitation	355	385	379	327	257	250	289	330	279	310	347
Dépenses d'exploitation	251	251	235	260	254	263	266	368	199	230	276
Bénéfice net (perte)	104	134	143	67	3	(13)	22	(38)	80	81	71
Ratio d'exploitation ¹	70.6	65.1	62.2	79.5	98.7	105.3	92	112	71	74	79
Chemins de fer d'intérêt local³											
Recettes d'exploitation ^R	348	373	449	660	502	687	638	638	103	135	54
Dépenses d'exploitation ^R	313	326	422	552	473	593	580	556	167	125	99
Bénéfice net (perte) ^R	35	47	27	108	29	94	58	82	(64)	10	(45)
Ratio d'exploitation ^{1R}	90.0	87.5	94.0	83.6	94.2	86.3	91	87	163	93	183
Air Canada et affiliés											
Recettes d'exploitation ^R	11,381	11,536	12,318	12,914	13,243	14,712	16,322	16,548	4,880	6,133	15,294
Dépenses d'exploitation ^R	10,813	10,782	11,319	11,245	11,884	13,163	14,807	15,016	4,391	8,286	15,131
Bénéfice net (perte) ^R	567	754	999	1669	1359	1549	1,515	1,532	489	(2,154)	162
Ratio d'exploitation ^{1R}	95.0	93.5	91.9	87.1	89.7	89.5	91	91	90	135	99
WestJet											
Recettes d'exploitation	3,427	3,662	3,977	4,029	4,123	4,507	4,733	5,147	1,690	1,700	4,555
Dépenses d'exploitation	3,052	3,263	3,501	3,460	3,683	4,074	4,534	4,756	2,424	2,476	4,986
Bénéfice net (perte)	376	400	475	570	440	433	199	391	(734)	(775)	(431)
Ratio d'exploitation ¹	89.0	89.1	88.0	85.9	89.3	90.4	96	92	143	146	109
VIA Rail											
Recettes d'exploitation	264	258	265	281	307	349	375	394	81	313	323
Subventions d'exploitation	279	308	317	280	268	265	273	281	416	371	354
Dépenses d'exploitation	583	599	567	659	741	756	785	906	728	405	750
Ratio d'exploitation ¹	220.6	231.7	214.0	234.7	241.3	216.7	209	230	901	129	232
Transport en commun											
Recettes d'exploitation ^R	3,893	4,107	4,240	4,385	4,439	4,579	4,803	5,150	2,507	2,654	3,925
Subventions d'exploitation ^R	3,593	3,843	4,044	4,405	4,469	5,119	5,039	5,861	8,163	8,282	8,048
Coûts totaux ^R	9,565	10,083	10,592	11,262	11,564	12,070	12,810	14,207	14,516	16,016	17,243
Ratio de recouvrement des coûts ^{4R}	40.7	40.7	40.0	38.9	38.4	37.9	37	36	17	17	17

Notes et sources

Notes : R = Données révisées. CN = Canadien National. CP = Canadien Pacifique.

1 Le ratio des dépenses d'exploitation aux recettes d'exploitation.

2 Ontario Northland, Algoma Central, QNSL, BC Rail et autres entreprises canadiennes de liaison avec les chemins de fer américains.

3 Tous les autres chemins de fer de classe II à l'exception des entreprises de transport qui fournissent des renseignements incomplets.

4 Le ratio des recettes d'exploitation aux coûts totaux.

Source : Transports Canada, d'après les données de Statistique Canada et des transporteurs